Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74) PHO691437

DATA SHEET

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

APR 2 9 1976

DATE ENTERED

JUN 2 9 1976

*	SEE		V TO COMPLETE NA COMPLETE APPLI	TIONAL REGISTER FORMS CABLE SECTIONS	3
1 1	NAME				
		Draughn-Moore Ho	use Who		
A	AND/OR COMMON	"Ace of Clubs" H	ouse (Henry M	Moore, Jr. House)	
2 1	LOCATIO	N			
-	STREET & NUMBER	420 Pine St	reet	NOT FOR BURLICATION	
C	CITY, TOWN	T		NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
-		Texarkana	VICINITY OF		
S	STATE	Texas	048	Bowie	037
3 (CLASSIFIC	CATION			
	CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENTUSE
	DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X	BUILDING(S)	X_PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
	STRUCTURE	ВОТН	WORK IN PROGRES	SEDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDENC
	SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITIO		ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
	OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
		X_BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED		TRANSPORTATION
		being goldingenes	X_NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
4 (OWNER O	FPROPERTY			
N	NAME I	Mrs. Henry Moore	, Jr.		
S	TREET & NUMBER				
		120 Pine Street			
CI	CITY, TOWN	Texarkana	VICINITY OF	Texas	
5 I	LOCATIO	N OF LEGAL DES	CRIPTION		
	COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEED	s, etc. Bowie County	y Courthouse		
S	STREET & NUMBER				
C	CITY, TOWN	Texarkana		STATE	
DED .	DEPRECE		TOTAL CLIDATES	Texas	
-		NTATION IN EXIS	STING SURVEY	5	
		ded Texas Histor	ical Landmark	& Historic Sites	Inventory
D	1964	& 1970	FEDERA	AL XSTATE _COUNTY _LOCAL	
	DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Texas Historica	al Commission		
С	CITY, TOWN	Austin		STATE Texas	

7 DESCRIPTION

DATA SHEET

CONDITION

XGOOD __FAIR

__DETERIORATED RUINS UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

__UNALTERED XALTERED

CHECK ONE

XORIGINAL SITE MOVED

DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Located two blocks from the central business district of Texarkana near the Texas-Arkansas state line is the Draughn-Moore house. Built in 1883-84, the raised two-story house is situated on a quarter block of one of the few remaining wooded areas in downtown Texarkana. The site is bounded by two streets. 5th street at the northwest and Pine street at the southwest. An alley separates the rear of the house from St. James Episcopal Church. Enclosing the beautiful grounds is a high brick wall, first built in 1884 as a low retaining wall and increased in height in the late 1930's to provide privacy. Wrought iron gates mark the entrance at Pine street. Raised over a full basement, the apparent three stories of the Draughn-Moore House is further heightened by its location on a high terrace above the street. An octagonal cupola rising from the central part of the roof adds to this sense of verticality.

The unique design of the Draughn-Moore house has three large bays on the southwest, southeast and northwest facades and a rectangular wing on the northeast side all radiating from a central mass. The house is known locally as the "Ace of Clubs" House, for the design resembles the three leaves and stem of a "club". An octagonal cupola rises from the central portion. To this original design some additions were made in the 1920's when the present owner moved into the house. In the early 1920's an off-center two-story wing was added at the rear, and another wing was built at the eastern corner of the southeast side bay. These wings have no corresponding rooms on the basement level. The architectural details of the wings conform exactly to those of the original building.

In the late 1920's a raised one-story brick gallery replaced the original one-story frame gallery which had cast iron supports that encircled the front bay. The current raised gallery, which extends around the southwest facade, is supported on stuccoed brick eliptical arches, has a cross-patterned grillwork balustrade, canopies and a low pitched tile roof with wide overhanging eaves. In recent years the southern half of the porch has been screened. Stairs are located on the western end of the gallery. There is an entry located in each of the four vestibules. The openings on either side of the front bay have a leaded, beveled glass door with transom. At the rear, the doors have an etched rose octagonal pattern in the glass and a large transom.

To the east of the house is the original carriage house. The rectangular structure with gables projecting from the pitch of the roof of the southwest and northeast facades, was converted into a garage in the 20th century. Large openings were cut at the southeast and northwest sides for garage openings and an enclosed walkway to the back porch of the house was added.

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PAGE 1

Also added to the rear of the house was an elevator shaft and a raised two-story screened-in gallery across the rear of the southeast side of the rectangular wing. There is also a one-story gallery on the northwest side.

The exterior detail displays Italianate characteristics. The brick walls were originally stuccoed and scored to appear like large stone blocks. Some of the walls have been replastered without being scored. Raised stringcourses delineate the floor levels. Marking the corners of the polygonal bays are pilasters formed by raised brickwork which are also stuccoed and scored to resemble large stone block quoins. Another Italianate feature is the use of the two styles of pedimented hood molds over the narrow 2/2 light windows. The low-pitched roof has projecting eaves supported by brackets and larger corner brackets. Sheltered by the eaves are frieze panels and a cornice with triangular dentils. Surmounting the roof is the wood-frame cupola with round arched windows in each of its eight sides. The windows were originally rose colored, but have been replaced with purple lights. The cupola is crowned by a low roof with wide bracketed eaves.

The interior floor plan contains a two-story octagonal rotunda surrounded on three sides by octagonal rooms and on the fourth side by a rectangular wing. Small barrel-vaulted vestibules connect each of the four rooms. The original kitchen was located in the rectangular room in the basement and served the dining room above it by a dumb waiter. In the 1920's a two-story wing was added to the north corner of the dining room, and the first floor has been used since then as the kitchen. The basement rooms are presently used for offices, a laundry and a game room.

The nucleus of the upper stories is the octagonal rotunda with a central well of about 40 feet. The cupola, with arched stained glass windows in each of its eight sides, lights the well. The surrounding rooms on the first floor are formal rooms joined by the vestibules. During the 1920's these hallways were enclosed by tambour doors that fold into the fixed casing under the arch. The circular stairway in the rotunda follows the octagonal configuration of the walls to the

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second floor mezzanine. Encircling the balcony are the various bedrooms. Three of the original connecting passageways now contain a closet and bathroom. The fourth vestibule serves as a library niche with a projecting window bay. Attached to the rectangular master bedroom is the 1920's addition that contains a bathroom and dressing room.

Interior detail is simple. Most of the fireplaces have simple hardwood mantels except for an English marble mantel in the rotunda. An interesting feature is the original brass window and door hardware. The door handles have an unusual fixed knob with a trigger latch mechanism instead of a turn knob. Lighting the interiors are the original gasoliers, wired for both gas and electricity.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DATES 1883-84 BUILDER/ARCHITECT Unknown				
		INVENTION		
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The house was built in 1883-84 by J. H. Draughn (also spelled Draughon and Draughan), one of the city's earliest settlers and an early businessman. Born in 1843 in Waverly, Tennessee, Draughn went into the general mercantile business in that state. In the 1870's be began moving west. He worked for awhile in Arkansas and when the city of Texarkana was founded in 1873 he came to work with a lumber firm, Buchanan and Company. When the firm dissolved in 1875, Draughn began an independent dry goods and lumber business. Having established himself in the community, Draughn served as one of the first mayors for a brief period from April to July, 1876. In addition, he was one of the organizers of the First National Bank of Texarkana and served as President for 10 years. Draughn built the raised two-story house at 420 Pine Street in 1883-84. Within a few years Draughn sold out his dry goods and lumber business interests in Texas and moved to Sulpher Station, where he bought an interest in a lumber business and became the company's president.

Draughn sold the house to W. L. and Dora Whitaker, who owned the house from 1887 to 1894. The house has been in the Moore family since June of 1894 when lots 10, 11, and 12 of block 4, Texarkana, Texas, were deeded to Katie F. Moore (wife of Henry Moore, Sr.) by W.L. and Dora Whitaker. Henry Moore, Sr. was an attorney and had been county clerk for Lafayette County, Arkansas, before moving to Texarkana, Texas. When their house in Arkansas burned, Moore and his family moved across the state line to the large two-story brick home. Moore served as an attorney for the Louisiana and Arkansas Railroad until his death in 1922.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Moore, Jr. were married in 1920 and began living in the house at that time along with Moore's parents. Henry Moore, Jr. became a prominent local attorney and civic leader. He attended the University of Virginia and studied law at Columbia. Upon returning to Texarkana, he entered into law practice with his father for the Louisiana and Arkansas Railroad. After Henry, Sr.'s death in 1922 and Mrs. Moore, Sr.'s death in 1935, the house was turned over to the children of the Moore's. Henry, Jr., bought out the others' interest in 1935 and lived there with his wife and children until his death in 1942. His civic accomplishments include president of the Red River levee district, a member on the Board of

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES Moore, Mrs. Henry, Jr., Personal interview by Ricky Tice of the Texarkana Historical Society & Museum, 1976. Seregue, Mrs. William, Notes on her father taken from a book about pioneer settlers, 1976. Texas Historical Commission Marker Files, "Henry Moore, Jr. House", 1964 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY approx. ½ acre UTM REFERENCES A 1, 5 4 92 92 0 3,6 9,8 6,0,0 VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES CODE STATE CODE COUNTY CODE STATE CODE COUNTY FORM PREPARED BY Dan Hardy, Draftsman NAME / TITLE Marie D. Landon, Historian Joe Williams, Project Director DATE **ORGANIZATION** Texas Historical Commission 4-15-76 STREET & NUMBER TELEPHONE Box 12276 Capitol Station 512 475-3094 CITY OR TOWN Austin Texas 12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS: LOCAL X NATIONAL_ STATE_X As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic eservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park SIGNATURE TITLE Texas State Historic Preservation Officer DATE 4-20-76 FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER Acting DATE DIRECTOR OFFICE OF HISTORIC PROSERVATION DATE

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

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8 PAGE

Directors of the Texarkana National Bank and President of a local hardware store. Moore was also a large landowner and farmer in southwest Arkansas.

Mrs. Henry Moore, Jr. survives her husband is presently living in the house. She has planned to leave the house to the Texarkana Historical Society and Museum.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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PAGE 3

Set apart from the surrounding commercial area is the raised two-story Draughn-Moore House situated on a wooded quarter block and enclosed by a brick wall. This section of town was once a prominent residential district in the 19th century, but this Italianate house now stands as the lone survivor of 19th century residential architecture near downtown Texarkana. The innovative plan of an octagonal rotunda with three surrounding octagonals and a rectangular wing represents one of the most unique Victorian designs in Texas and is one of the few remaining residences in Texas utilizing the octagonal mode. Unfortunately, no information exists identifying the original architect. Currently, there are no known prototypes of this design in the state.

Property Draught - Ploore House	Bowie
State Texas Working Number 4.29.76.3202	76002007
TECHNICAL	CONTROL
Photos 5	all pl
Maps / sketch	OK 4,30,76
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	W.R. huce
	5/14/76
ARCHITE	CTURAL HISTORIAN
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	BRANCH CHIEF
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	4-25.46
National Register Write-up Send-back	Entered JUN 2 9 1976
Federal Register Entry 8-3-76 Re-submit	INT:2106=74

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service WASO No. 7



Unknown, c. early 1920's Photocopy at Texas Historical Commission

Southwest elevation (main facade) Photo #1 45

APR 2 9 1976

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Unknown, c. 1930's Photocopy at Texas Historical Commission

Northwest elevation Photo #2 45

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Texas Historical Commission, 1970 Texas Historical Commission

Northwest elevation Photo #3 √s

APR 2 9 1976

JUN 2 9 1976 DOG



Texas Historical Commission, 1970 Texas Historical Commission

APR 2 9 1976

JUN 2 9 1976 DOG

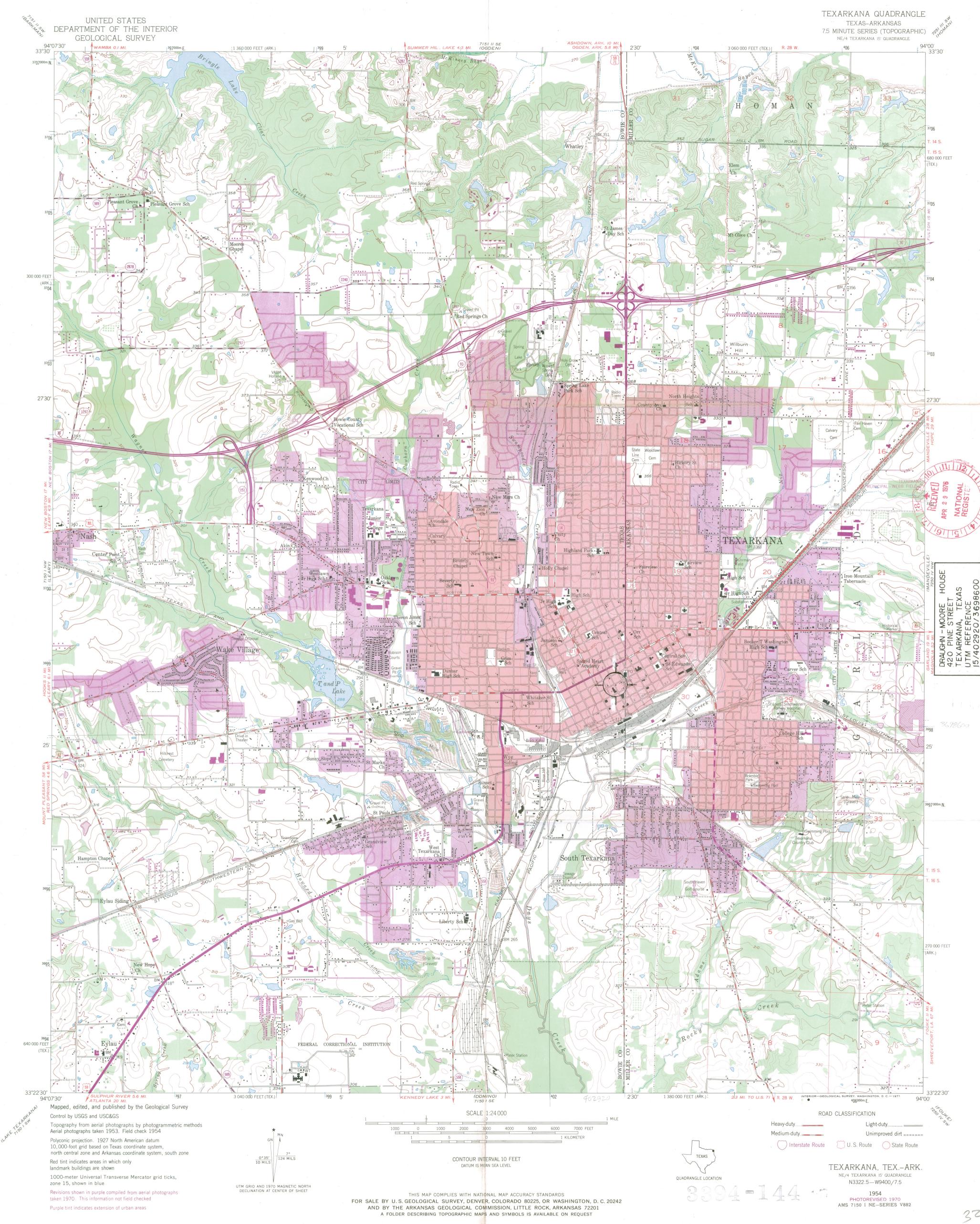


Texas Historical Commission, 1970 Texas Historical Commission

North oblique of the northwest facade Photo #5 \checkmark 5

JUN 2 9 1976 DOE

APR 2 9 1976



Coll Marie Landon w/cB

(8) Modatement of arch' I signif.

how "unique" as moted in (7)

has there been any research into who
built it, prototype, or
why

belvedene

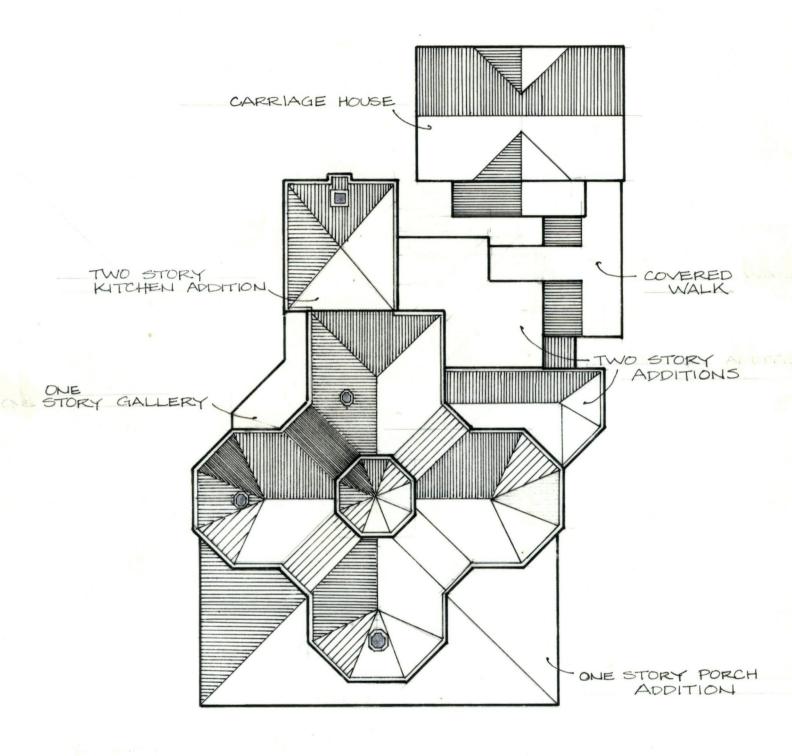
Stalienste Gottagon house

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

-	DATE	\$ 5%	3
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TELEPHONE REPORT	TIME OF CALLO 230 PM
	eeded) lest Il Cerrim 512/475-3094
3. SUBJECT, PROJECT NO., ETC. Araughn - Moore House	
Statement of Significance does not support but only discusses local importance how "unique" (as per T)	of second
how "unique" (as per T) has there been any research ents who be why? any of w/ octagon pla	
In reviewing the file, marie notices lypist deleted first paragraph of dealt of architectural significance dealt of architectural significance	e. Alse read d
to me z seems ok, but ore ddd note re: prototypes, acting octor info a will send to me.	
Thec'd on continuation Sheet 3/13	176

TITLE	OFFICE
	TITLE





DRAUGHN-MOORE HOUSE 420 PINE STREET TEXARKANA, TEXAS

NO SCALE



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(Au	gust	1	97	1)

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TELEPHONE REPORT	TIME OF CALL
1. CALL TO: FROM (Name) 2. ADDRESS (Tel. No.	
marie Landon Texas	Hest Il Cerum 512/475-3094
3. SUBJECT, PROJECT NO., ETC.	
Draugun - moore Hou	se nom.
4. DETAILS OF DISCUSSION	+ anchilosteere (state
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but only discusses local impollance	e of several owners
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way? any of a octason	olan ·
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	1/2/76.
A rec'd on continuation Sheet 3/	11410
The state of the s	
NAME OF PERSON PLACING/RECEIVING CALL TITLE	OFFICE
I have the property	

ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE TEX

Date Entered JUN 2 9 1976

Name

Location

Kendall Inn

Boerne vicinity Kendall County

Fort Worth Stockyards Historic District Fort Worth Tarrant County

Eckhardt Stores

Yorktown DeWitt County

Hoxey, Asa, House

Independence Washington County

Panola County Jail

Carthage Panola County

J. Thiele Building

Miles

Runnels County

Draughn-Moore House

Texarkana Bowie County

Davidson, Frank B., House

Texas City Galveston County

Goliad County Courthouse Historic District

Goliad County

Also Notified

Hon. John G. Tower

Hon. Lloyd M. Bentsen

Hon. Robert C. Krueger

Hon. James C. Wright, Jr.

Hon. Abraham Kazen, Jr.

Hon. J. J. (Jake) Pickle

Hon. Sam B. Hall

Hon. Jack Brooks

State Historic Preservation Officer Mr. Truett Latimer Executive Director

Texas Historical Commission P. O. Box 12276, Capitol Station

Austin, Texas 78711

INT: 2950-75

91/1/1

Mott

×

May 3, 1976

Carol Huberman
National Register of Historic Places
Department of the Interior
National Park Service
18th and C Streets, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Carol:

Enclosed is the paragraph left out of the Draughn-Moore House nomination, Item 8. As I indicated, this should have been typed as the first paragraph of the statement of significance. I apologize for the confusion.

Have fun with all the nominations these next two months!

Sincerely,

Marie D. Landon

MDL/s

► NATIONA	L REGI	STER	DATA	SI		
1) NAME as it appears on federal register		THER NAMES:	pec-11st se	10, 3	date of entry: 4 county code:	
Draughn - Moore House		"Ace of Clubs" Ho				
5 LOCATION street & number	city / town	vicinity of	30000	ounty	BNPS REGION:	
420 Pine St.	Texarkana		TX Bowie		Southwest	
OWNER TRIVATE STATE MUNICIPAL COUNTY MUL	TIPLE FEDERAL(agency name)		· 8A	DMINISTRATO	R:	
9 EXISTING SURVEYS HABS HAER HAER HALL	? DYES DNO CONGRESS. DISTR	ICT 1st SOURCE	of NOMINATION ST	ATE FEDERAL		
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AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE:	GINEERING-11 □ LANDSCAPE ARCH	15 POLITICS / GOVT . 21	RECREATION -28	CLAIMS:	explain	
	TERTAINMENT-26 LAW-16 PLORATION-12 LITERATURE-17	RELIGION - 22 SCIENCE - 23				
	ALTH-27 MILITARY-18	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN-		oldest'□		
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	VENTION - 14 PHILOSOPHY - 20	TRANSPORTATION - 25			HAINING RESIDENTIAL	
DAKI-5 DIK	TENTION IT DIMENSION IS			revolves	in DOWNTOWN.	
23 functions		dates of initial construction:	188384		SETHNIC GROUP ASSOCIATION	
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CURRENTLY: Residence		historic events:		10-		
architectural style(s):	architect	:	master builder:	(B) e	ngineer:	
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andscape architect/garden designer:	interior decorator:	artist:	33 artisan:	3 Durider	Contractor:	
NAMES give role & date PERSONAL: EVENTS:						
INSTITUTIONAL:						
MATIONAL REGISTER WRITE-UP Br	MATIONAL REGISTER WRITE-UP Brick, partially stuccoed, scored to resemble stone; 2 stories over high basement, irregu-					
lar with octagonal elements, low-pitched hipped roof with frame octagonal belvedere, interior chimneys with corbeled caps, 1-						
story brick porch with tile roof encircling front bay, 1 and 2-story rear ell po-rches, rusticated corner pilasters, pedimented						
window hoods, bracketed modillion corn	ice; 2-story interior of	ctagonal rotunda 1	ighted from above	by staine	ed glass belvedere ope	
ings; front porch altered and rear win	g added, 1920's Ope of	f the most unique	Victorian design	TX	and and of the C	
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maining Octagonal Mode structures in t	rce	survey				
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