orm No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

PHO691445

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

#### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY DATA SHEET.

RECEIVED MAY 3 0 1978

DATE ENTERED JUL 1 2 1978

SEE II		O COMPLETE NATIONAL COMPLETE APPLICABLE		
1 NAME		in the argum 33		
	Saenger Theater		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
AND/OR COMMON	Donous unt Missots			
The south of the south	Paramount Theate	P. C.		
2 LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER	070 16 7			
CITY, TOWN	219 Main Street		NOT FOR PUBLICATION  CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
	Texarkana,	VICINITY OF		Hall, Jr.
STATE	Texas	State: 048	county Bowie	City: 037
3 CLASSIFIC	ATION		(A)	30.00
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		ENT USE
DISTRICT  X_BUILDING(S)	XPUBLICPRIVATE	OCCUPIED  X_UNOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM PARK
STRUCTURE	_вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
vegt Jaev	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION X_OTHER: Vacant
NAME	City of Texarkana,	Texas	1 791 3012 613	e rois di
STREET & NUMBER	3 rd and Texas (	524 W. Third Street)	distingue and	A feder Live
CITY, TOWN	m all all all all all all all all all al		STATE	the smill order
The contract	Texarkana	VICINITY OF	Texas	
5 LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	RIPTION		
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	Bowie County E	uilding		scenty-parters
STREET & NUMBER	Fourth and Tex	as		227
CITY, TOWN	Messaslanno		STATE	Down -
e DEDDECENI	Texarkana, TATION IN EXIST	INC SUDVEVS		Texas
TITLE	IATION IN EA151	ING SURVEIS		
DATE		FEDERALSTA	TECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS				
CITY, TOWN			STATE	

#### CONDITION

\_\_EXCELLENT \_\_DETERIORATED
\_\_XGOOD \_\_RUINS
\_\_FAIR \_\_UNEXPOSED

**CHECK ONE** 

\_UNALTERED

**CHECK ONE** 

✓ ORIGINAL SITE

 ✓ MOVED DATE

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Saenger Theater, located at Third and Main Street, (219 Main St.) was the largest and most opulent of any of the numerous theaters built in Texarkana. It was built in 1924 by the Saenger Amusement Company, based in New Orleans, La. The theater was designed by Emil Weil of New Orleans, architect, who had Alfred A. Lennox in charge during construction. The general contractor was the Brashears Construction Company of Texarkana, whose offices were at 310 Presbyterian Building.

The auditorium was one of the largest in the South, having a clear span of ninety feet between walls. Built of steel, concrete and brick, the theater encompasses 24,120 square feet. There were 1,675 seats, 788 on the main floor and 887 in the balcony, 200-300 of which have been removed. The contractor for the theater seating was the American Seating Company.

The upper rear section of the balcony was reserved for use by black patrons and reached by independent stairways. Separate lounges were also provided. Closed to patrons for the last few years of operation, the balcony area served as theater offices and storage area. The balcony lobby was reached by two slightly winding staircases, one at each end of the inner main floor lobby. Additional balcony exits were provided through two rear stairways and fire escapes on each end of the building. Magnificent plaster work depicting Greek Mythological characters decorated the balcony lobby and three french windows each open out onto a narrow exterior balcony, walled with concrete turnposts. Originally this mezzanine area was further decorated with fine carpets, lamps and green plants.

The projection room at the upper rear of the balcony was well ventilated as a precaution against the numerous fires caused by the highly flammable nitrate film used at the time, and was built with restrooms for the operator. The projection equipment is currently intact.

The interior of the main lobby and auditorium is truly magnificient. The lobby floors are fashioned of alternate black and white marble squares. The walls are of marble as are the bases of the ticket booths. The ticket booths are further decorated with turned wooden pediments supporting the glass windows.

To the left of the lobby is located the manager's office and an entrance to the balcony. The same entrance serves two ticket booths, two other offices, one restroom and the fuse boxes for the theater's electrical works.

Entering the outer foyer of the main orchestra floor, one passes through elliptical arches supported by plaster columns with Ionic capitals. The arches are decorated with plaster work figures depicting Greek theater and mythology. From the foyer there is an unobstructed sight line of the stage, as indeed, there is from any point in the theater.

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

#### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY
MAY 3 0 1978
RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

JUL 1 2 1978

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

7

2

Ornamental plaster sculpture is abundant in the decoration of the proscenium arch and the boxes. There are two boxes on each side of the stage, all with private entrances. The ceiling in the main auditorium is literally covered with gilded plaster work, cleverly concealing speakers and heating vents. The contractor for the plaster work was Lachin and Company.

A variety of lighting fixtures are intact. Outstanding are those fitted with embossed brass, crystal beads and leaded stain glass. The glass is stained in beige tones which creates a soft, indirect light. Originally, a huge chandelier with leaded cut-crystal lusters furnished the primary light in the main auditorium. It's fate is unknown.

The stage, 35 feet by 100 feet, was adaptable to a variety of live theater productions. Eight dressing rooms, with make-up tables in tact, are located under the stage. The orchestra pit is large enough to accommodate a full orchestra. The organ console was located near the orchestra pit in full view of the audience. It was of maximum size for the theater space. It is not known when the organ was dismantled or its whereabouts, but it is believed to have been moved to a New Orleans Theater.

The central lighting panel, located behind stage right, is intact. The electric equipment was the best available at the time. The contractor was the Pine Electric Company. Scaffolding has been stored behind the projection screen and the catwalks are still usable. The heavily ornamented stage curtains seem to be the originals. An additional dressing area, shower and bath is located to stage right, apparently for stage hands. Intact also is the 1,008 sprinkling head system, installed to meet insurance requirements. It was contracted by the Automatic Sprinkler Corporation of America. The original ventilation system was furnished by the Typhoon Fan Company. There is one ceiling fan intact in the building, located in the store adjoining the main lobby. The central climate control equipment, in the basement, is in good condition and most is usable.

The exterior of the building appears rather plain on first sight, but actually is not. Rectangular in plan, the theater is two stories in height. There are 3,500 square feet in the basement, 13,370 square feet in the main floor and 7,050 square feet in the balcony. The Italian Renaissance design lends itself well to a theater building, the warm golden-colored brick is accented with concrete trimmings, a not unpleasing combination. The hip roof is tiled with terra cotta and contains three ventilation dormers on each of the four sides. Concrete cornices, freize, and dentils accent the facade. Eight concrete pilasters

Form No. 10-300a (Hev. 10-74)

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RECEIVED MAY 3 0 1978

DATE ENTERED 311 1 2 1978

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

7

PAGE 3

are topped with corinthian caps, each with an "S" in relief. The three lower balcony windows have ornamental architrave trim and are topped by a large grotesque in lion form over the top surround piece. Two symmetrical concrete pediments abut the top rail at 45 degree angles. Above the French windows are casement windows serving the upper balcony, and between the set of pilasters on each end of the building are two narrow double-sash type windows, all undecorated. Another set of upper and lower casement windows are located on each end of the building. In the center of the building between the dentils and second frieze, there is set into the brick marble panels inscribed with the name "Saenger Theater". The letters are painted gilt. A set of plain concrete medallions enscribed with an "S" are mounted above the upper casement window on each end. An underlighted portico at the street level is corniced in stamped metal scroll work with small grotesques.

There are two commercial stores built on the north end of the structure, both now vacant. The storefronts are wainscoted in black marble and have beveled glass panels in the entrance doors, as do the theater lobby entrance doors.

A large multi-colored marquee added in recent years to the northeast corner of the theater is wholly out of character with the building and should be removed.

Structurally, the theater is quite sound and restoration of both exterior and interior should create a structure which will become a source of pride to the entire community.

PERIOD	AR	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	X_SCULPTURE
_1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
_1700-1799	X ART	ENGINEERING	*_MUSIC	X_THEATER
_1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
X_1900-	<b>X</b> COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES Opened November 18, 1924 BUILDER/ARCHITECT Emil Weil, New Orleans, La.

Brashears Construction Co.

Texarkana, Texas

The Paramount Theater, the only one remaining in the downtown Texarkana area, is the last example of a once flourishing theater center that, at its height, contained at least five play and motion picture houses.

Built in 1924 at the height of a thriving theater industry and attendant at the maturation of the motion picture industry, the theater was to serve bilaterally these two entertainment needs of the community for a number of years after its opening.

Due to its fortunate geographical location and consequent railroad connections, Texarkana was the recipient of "good Theater" from the 1870's, being a regular rail stopover for many of the nation's great dramatic and operatic performers on their way to and from larger cities. At least six opera houses and theaters were built in the years between 1878 and 1925. The building of the opulent, palatial Saenger was the logical outcome of half a century of cultural and economic growth in the city. Texarkana audiences were used to the best in entertainment and were not yet willing to forego legitimate theater for the still unproven motion picture.

The Saenger Amusement Company, builders of the Saenger and owners of three others in Texarkana, with unusual foresight, had commissioned the theater to be designed as a motion picture house only, without provision for a stage. However, succumbing to public demand and a promise from the Chamber of Commerce for a sell-out crowd opening night, the plans were altered to include a stage and other accoutrements necessary to live performances. True to their word, Texarkana merchants purchased two thousand tickets in blocks of twelve at \$7.00 per seat, to insure a full house.

The "new" Saenger Theater (the old Saenger, a half-block north on the same street had its name changed to the Strand) opened on the evening of November 18, 1924 with a play called Foot Loose, starring Margaret Anglin and William Faversham. Day long festivities preceded the opening. There was a parade, luncheon, speeches by assorted dignitaries, including the mayors of both cities and representatives of the Saenger Company. Telegrams from stars of both legitimate stage and the movie world were sent, including two messages from D. W. Griffith. His "America" was the first picture to play the Saenger.

1. Four States Press, November 16, 1924. 2. Four States Press, November 18, 1924.	NCES
3. Play bills, Collection of the Texarkana F 4. Scrapbooks, W. A. McCartney, "Great Shown the Texarkana Historical Museum.	men of the Past 90 Years", Collections of
5. Chandler, Barbara and Howe, J. Ed., The H 6. Personal Interviews with: 1) Mr. & Mrs. H	
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA  ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY .321 acres	3) Mr. Wilbur Smith
UTM REFERENCES Texarkana, TexArk.	Scale: 1:24000
ZONE EASTING NORTHING	ZONE EASTING NORTHING
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
Lots 1 & 2, Block 22 of the Origina	1 City Addition
	Norma eggi ne egu. 157 ået egante energe energe
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES O	VERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE CODE CO	DUNTY
STATE CODE CO	DUNTY CODE
11 FORM PREPARED BY	diacordo e a ser en el 1800 escolar de la composición de la composición de la composición de la composición de
NAME / TITLE	
Katy F. Caver, Curator	January 30, 1978
ORGANIZATION Texarkana Historical Museum	(214) 793-4831
STREET & NUMBER 219 State Line Avenue	TELEPHONE
CITY OR TOWN	STATE
Texarkana,	Texas
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION O  THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS	
NATIONAL STATE	LOCAL X
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Registrocriteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.  STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE	
TITLE Texas State Historic Preservati	on Officer DATE 9478
FOR NPS USE ONLY  I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN TH	01.
Whit?	DATE 7/12/78
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESER	TATION REFER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER	JULIU 20/17/0

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RECEIVED MAY 3 0 1978

DATE ENTERED 11 2 1978

**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

2

For the next fifteen years the Saenger's patrons were host to a number of performers of the first magnitude. Among them were John Drew, Maurice Barrymore, Douglas Fairbanks, Will Rogers and Annie Oakley. The theatre's use was not, however, limited to travelling productions. Throughout the 20's and 30's an annual "Follies" was produced by a local entrepreneur, W. A. McCartney. Based on Ziegfield's show, the Follies utilized local talent and provided not only entertainment, but one of the few occasions that drew the citizens of both cities together in a cooperative effort.

Organist for the Follie shows and all other productions at the Saenger was Mrs. Arthur Hardin (Eva Vernon). Mrs. Hardin was manager for the Saenger interests in Texarkana prior to her marriage. By the time the new Saenger was opened in 1924, Arthur had become manager and Eva was organist. The Saenger was the first theater in the city to have a pipe organ instead of a piano. The organ is said to have been one of the finest of its kind. The Hardins were prominent in Texarkana's entertainment industry until the 1940's, and contributed greatly to the success of the new theater.

Long after technical improvements had made the organist and her cue cards obsolete in motion picture houses, and legitimate theater in Texarkana had faded to a memory, the Saenger continued to host local playhouse productions, fashion shows, and other forms of live entertainment by and for the community, along with the occasional professional production.

The Saenger was purchased by the Paramount-Publix Corporation in 1931 and the name later changed to the Paramount. The theater continued to present first-run films until the mid-1960's. Suffering the economic fate common to downtown movie houses all over the nation at this period, the Paramount went to second and third rate movies, and then only black action films were run until it closed in March of 1977.

Early in December, 1977, the city of Texarkana, Texas announced the purchase of the theater as a part of its Comprehensive Downtown Development Plan. In late December, the Historic Landmark Committee of Texarkana approved the building as a site of local historical importance. Currently, the plans call for complete restoration of the facility. The city is seeking funds from the two State Arts Councils and from the National Endowment for the Arts for the necessary design work leading to restoration of the theater for use as a performing arts center for the community. Funds are also being sought from various sources for the restoration work.

Form No. 10-300a (Hev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY
RECEIVED MAY 3 0 1978

DATE ENTERED JUL 1 2 1978

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE 3

It is hoped that the Saenger will host productions of national importance, local productions, and that it will again become a meeting place for the people of the two cities. Being an addition to the National Register will help to realize this hope.

Property Sae	nger Theater	Bowie
State Devas	Working Number 5. 30. 78. 3218	78002897
TECHNICAL		CONTROL
Photos Maps		OK 6.1.78
	nampient resource	HISTORIAN
	nagnfrient resource	conva ? Sheefy 6-15.18
		arrept
	ARCHITEC	CTURAL HISTORIAN  Accept
		Brown
		ARCHEOLOGIST
7		ARCHEOLOGIST
- \$100 - \$100		OTHER
		HAER
		Inventory Review
	Locally significant as Heater, built 1924	EVIEW UNIT CHIEF
	built 1921	Colovel
	2000, 1929	6/20/20
		BRANCH CHIEF
		Cole 6/24/28
		KEEPER
		Ordelle Mary
National Register Wr		
Federal Register Ent	ry	INT:2106=74



P. O. BOX 18876 ADSTIN TEXAS 78711

June 11, 1981

Carol Ebright, Joy Bush
HCRS
National Register Department
Pension Building
440 G Street NW
Washington, D.C. 20243

Carol, Joy,

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

As mentioned on the phone to Carol this week, another list of Item 10 corrections for previous NR listings from Texas has been compiled. A copy is enclosed for your records. In each case the readings were off slightly on the original forms or the maps have been changed slightly by the USGS revisions.

Thank you for the call on Ft. Anahuac, the local committee will be very pleased when everything is finalized. We have pretty much gone through all of the files, so I don't think there will be too many more corrections. Hope all is well with you.

Sincerely,

Ulrich Kleinschmidt

National Register Archeologist

Texas Historical Commission.

Whiel Whenachmit

re all

United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

#### National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For HCRS use only received date entered

Continuation sheet

Item number

10

- Page

Item #10 corrections for:

Walker Ranch - Bexar County

(2/24/75)

USGS Castle Hills has UTM listed, although old form has only latitude/longitude. The UTM's have incorrect listing for Point (D), which should read: Z14/E548062/N326950 to conform to the mapped rectangle.

Lake Theo Folsom Site Complex - Briscoe County

(4/28/75)

Map correct as originally shown. UTM's listed incorrectly. Should be:

- A) 14/ 3 08 425 / 38 10 640
- B) 14/ 3 12 360 / 38 10 580
- c) 14/ 3 12 360 / 38 09 440
- D) 14/ 3 08 415 / 38 09 540

Bridges-Johnson House - Meridian vicinity, Bosque County (10/25/79)

USGS map has changed and UTM location is now: Z 14/ 6 26 260 / 35 30 660

Bowie County Courthouse and Jail - New Boston, Bowie County (11/16/77)

UTM should read: 15/ 3 67 850 / 37 01 025

Saenger Theater - Texarkana, Bowie County (7/12/78)

UTM should read: 15/4 02 880 / 36 98 300

First National Bank Building - Meridian, Bosque County (11/7/79)

USGS 7.5 map lines for UTM's have changed with 1979 photo revision. Therefore 1981 location by UTM coordinates reads: 14/6 27 000 / 35 32 440

Varner-Hogg Plantation - West Columbia vicinity, Brazoria County (4/9/80)

- A) 15/ 2 42 890 / 32 29 030 C) 15/ 2 43 610 / 32 28 610
- B) 15/ 2 43 260 / 32 29 230 D) 15/ 2 43 380 / 32 28 200

Bryan Carnegie Library - Bryan, Brazos County (10/27/76)

A) 14/ 7 51 660 / 33 96 180

United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

### **National Register of Historic Places** Inventory—Nomination Form

For HCRS use only received date entered

Continuation sheet

.

ttem number

Page 2

Corrections continued -

Santa Fe Railroad Station - Brownwood, Brown County (1/2/76)

10 .

UTM never listed, it is: A) 14/5 01 920 / 35 08 765

St. John's Episcopal Church - Brownwood, Brown County

(9/4/79)

A) 14/ 5 01 420 / 35 09 100

Bishop Site - Salt Gap vicinity, Concho County

(6/17/77)

Typo: should be 14/ 4 41 300 / 34 63 000



SAENGER (PARAMOUNT) THEATER, Texarkana, Bowie County, Texas

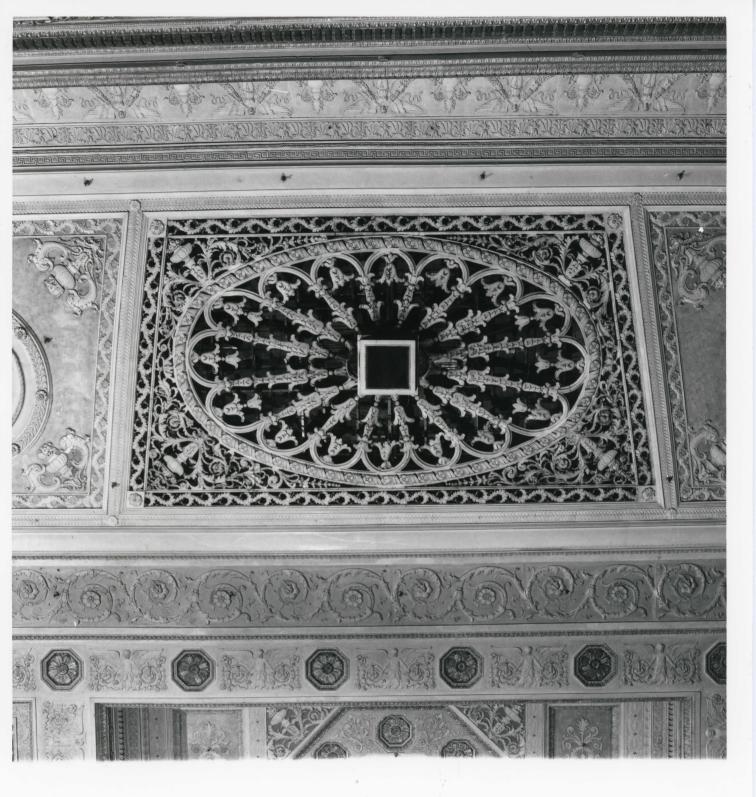
Photo by: Les Eugene Abrahamson, January 1978, City of Texarkana

east and north facades
looking wouthwest from West Third Street and Main St.

196

JUL 12 1978

MAY 3 0 1978



SAENGER (PARAMOUNT) THEATER, Texarkana, Bowie County, Texas

Photo by: Les Eugene Abrahamson, January 1978, City of Texarkana

central ceiling details above orchestra pit

2 96

MAY 3 0 1978



SAENGER (PARAMOUNT) THEATER, Texarkana, Bowie County, Texas

Photo by: Les Eugene Abrahamson, January 1978, City of Texarkana

central ceiling details

386

MAY 3 0 1978



SAENGER (PARAMOUNT) THEATER, Texarkana, Bowie County, Texas

Photo by: Les Eugene Abrahamson, January 1978, City of Texarkana

details on walls, ceiling, and surrounding stage

406

MAY 30 1978



SAENGER (PARAMOUNT) THEATER, Texarkana, Bowie County, Texas

Photo by: Les Eugene Abrahamson, January 1978, City of Texarkana

ceiling and wall details above southern box

5 % 6

MAY 30 1978



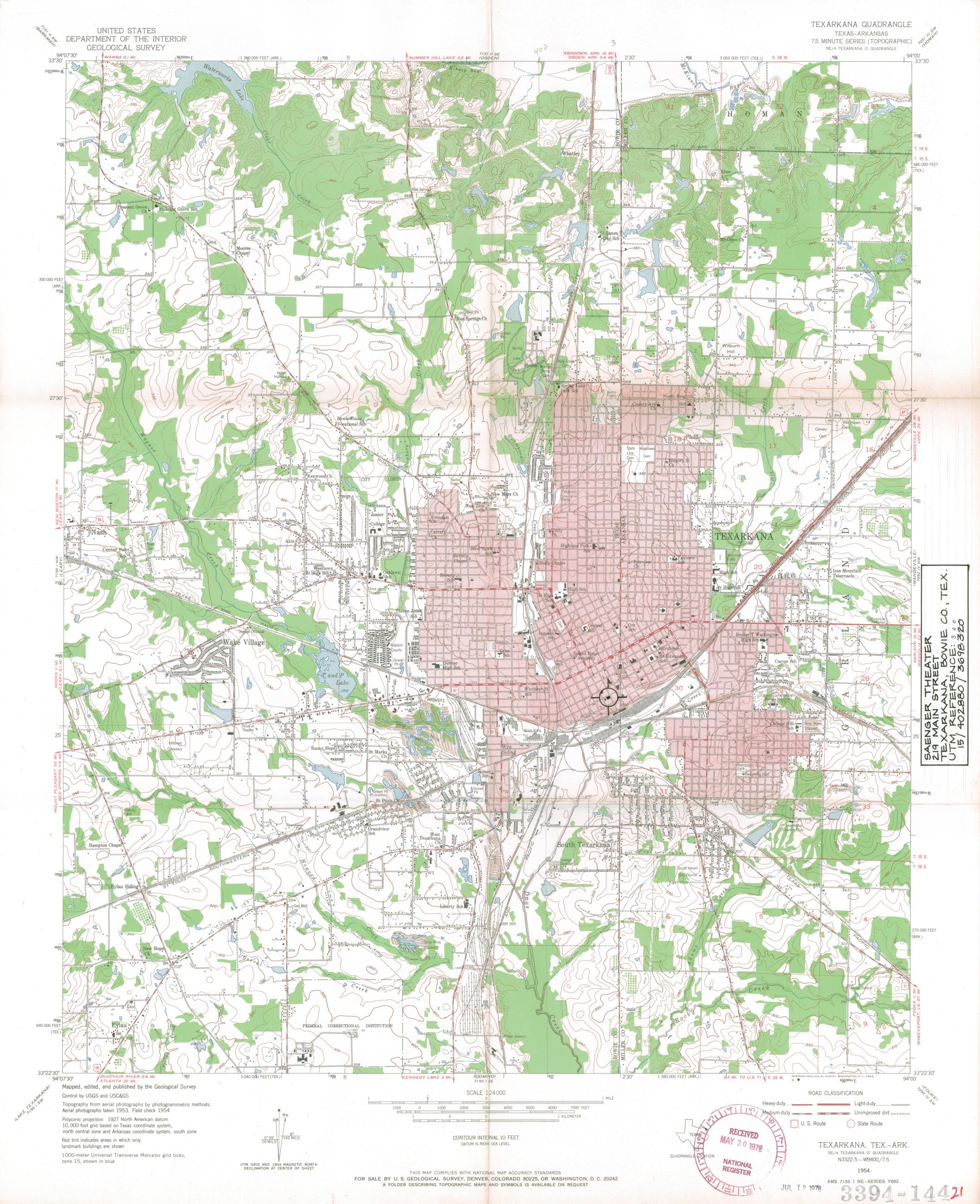
SAENGER (PARAMOUNT) THEATER, Texarkana, Bowie County, Texas

Photo by: Les Eugene Abrahamson, January 1978, City of Texarkana

interior view from stage of roughly 1/2 of main floor and balcony seating (total seating - approximately 1500) also shows relationship of southern boxes to main floor seating and stage

696

MAY 3 0 1978





### CITY OF TEXARKANA, TEXAS

PO. BOX 1967, 75501

PHONE 214-794-3434

OFFICE OF THE CITY MANAGER

June 2, 1978

Mr. William Murtagh
National Register Office
Department of the
Interior
HCRS
18th & C Streets, N. W.
Washington, DC 20240

Dear Mr. Murtagh:

Recently the Paramount (Saenger) Theater, located here in Texarkana, Texas, was nominated by the Texas Historical Commission for placement on the National Register of Historic Places. As we understand it, there is a 30-day waiting period following submission of the nomination before it (the nomination) can be considered.

Our City was fortunate to have recently received a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts for use in employing a design team to devise a plan for the restoration and reuse of the Paramount Theater. As part of the NEA grant, we are faced with a relatively restricted time limitation regarding completion of the work required under the grant. Under these circumstances, and if at all possible, we wish to request a waiver of the 30-day waiting period since we would like to have our nomination approved prior to initiation of the design work.

Since the Paramount Theater is owned by our municipality, we are aware of all the governmental guidelines and regulations pertaining to National Register nominations and selection and willingly accept responsibility for complying with all applicable guidelines and regulations. With this understanding, and with the importance attached to our proceeding with the work required under the NEA grant, we hope our request will receive your early and favorable consideration. Should you desire additional information or further elaboration, please feel free to contact my office.

Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely yours,

Stuart A. Bach City Manager

SAB:cfh

cc: Candy Stevens, Administrative Aide

THE NATIONAL REGISTER	R OF HISTORIC PLACES
DATE REC'DJUN 0 5	1978
trol = Dunt.	S. HIGE (ATTACHED)
and the second second	
100 Aug. 1	
DATE ACTION OF THE	
INITIALS	The second secon

#### ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE

TEXAS

Date Entered

JUL 1 2 1978

Name

Location

Saenger Theater

Texarkana Bowie County

Also Notified

Honorable Lloyd M. Bentsen Honorable John G. Tower Honorable Sam B. Hall, Jr.

State Historic Preservation Officer Mr. Truett Latimer Executive Director Texas Historical Commission P.O. Box 12276, Capitol Station Austin, Texas 78711

NATIONAL REGISTER DATA SH (4) county code: NAME as it appears on federal register: Saenger Theater 3 date of entry: Paramount Theater 37 JUL 1 2 1978 5 LOCATION street & number county (6)NPS REGION: city / town vicinity of state 219 Main St. Texarkana TX Bowie SW OWNER PRIVATE STATE MUNICIPAL COUNTY MULTIPLE FEDERAL (agency name) **BADMINISTRATOR** 9 EXISTING SURVEYS HABS HAER HAER HALL TO FUNDED? TYES DNO (1) CONGRESS. DISTRICT 1st 12 SOURCE OF NOMINATION if state who prepared form? Texarkana Hist. Museum ( WITHIN MATIENAL BISTORIC LANGMARK? MUNICIPAL NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT? LOCAL PRIVATE ORGANIZATION TYES, NAME. CIYES, NAME ... CONDITION deteriorated altered original site (17) features: SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-1 ~ SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-2 SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT - 3 Dexcellent Pruins moved 2□ NOT INTACT-O unaltered ONOT INTACT-O O NOT INTACT - O good unexposed Dreconstructed Dunknown UNKNOWN-4 UNKNOWN-5 5 UNKNOWN -6 Dfair unexcavated excavated ZONOT APPLICABLE -7 NOT APPLICABLE - 9 @ NOT APPLICABLE-8 Unknown 19 ADAPTIVE USE TYES NO 20 IS PROPERTY A HISTORIC DISTRICT? yes no BACCESS YES-Restricted YES-Unrestricted SAVED? YES No Access 22CLAIMS: explain 21 AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE: ☐ LANDSCAPE ARCH.- 15 ☐ POLITICS / GOVT.- 21 RECREATION -28 ☐ ENGINEERING ~ 11 'first' ☐ ARCHEOLOGY - prehistoric - 2 ☐ COMMERCE - 6 ☐ ENTERTAINMENT - 26 ☐ LAW - 16 RELIGION - 22 SETTLEMENT-29 ARCHEOLOGY - historic - 1 COMMUNICATIONS - 7 ☐ EXPLORATION - 12 ☐ LITERATURE - 17 SCIENCE- 23 ☐ URBAN PLANWING-31 'oldest' ☐ AGRICULTURE -3 SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN-24 OTHER (SPECIFY) CONSERVATION - 8 ☐ MILITARY - 18 HEALTH - 27 ☐ ARCHITECTURE-4 □ ECONOMICS - 9 ☐ INDUSTRY - 13 MUSIC - 19 SOCIAL / CULTURAL - 30 'only' ART-5 ☐ EDUCATION-10 ☐ INVENTION ~ 14 PHILOSOPHY - 20 ☐ TRANSPORTATION - 25 ETHNIC GROUP adates of initial construction: 23 functions ASSOCIATION major alterations: WHEN HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT: historic events: CURRENTLY: architect: engineer: master builder: architectural style(s) artisan: builder/contractor: andscape architect/garden designer: interior decorator: artist: NAMES give role & date PERSONAL: EVENTS: INSTITUTIONAL: MATIONAL REGISTER WRITE-UP