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7 DESCRIPTION

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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The M. A. Benton House is a l_2^{1} story frame Victorian residence with hipped roof and projecting pavilions on the northwest corner of Sixth Ave. and Park Place on a $\frac{1}{2}$ -acre lot in Fort Worth, Texas. The yard is defined by its original white picket fence. Originally, there was a large barn with a hayloft on the west (rear) of the lot where a horse and surrey were kept, as well as a two-room servants' house facing Park Place. The barn and servants' house were removed when a two-car garage, storage room and maid's quarters were built with the advent of the Model T Ford.

The house was built of cypress lumber probably hauled in by wagon from East Texas or Louisiana. According to the Benton's daughter, the gingerbread trim was hand-sawn as opposed to the more prevalent steam machinery method used at the time. All windows and exterior doors except for those on bay windows and an attic dormer have simple architrave moldings.

The east (front) elevation consists of a one-story wrap-around gallery to the south with turned columns and balustrade, and an ornate spindled valance with sawtooth detailing on the columns, and brackets that are incised and cut-out. There is a one-over-one double-hung sash window centered on this wall, with the main entrance door featuring sidelights and a bevelled glass transom, and an ornate Victorian screened door. Above, the steep hipped asbestos shingle roof culminates in a corbelled brick chimney, with a lower gable projecting to the south. Two more corbelled brick chimneys are visible to the north. The gallery terminates at a projecting pavilion on the north with a bay window including three one-over-one double-hung sash windows. The bay is topped with imbricated shingle siding. Above, the gable end with eave returns and spindled barge board is faced with imbricated shingle siding, with a small fan motif wood ornament centered just above the bay window.

The south (Park Place side) elevation shows continuation of the one-story wrap-around gallery, curving from the east elevation, cutting in to acknowledge the projecting pavilion, and continuing around to the west (back) of the house. Detailing on this side of the gallery is identical to that on the east just described. Four one-over-one double-hung sash windows are spaced irregularly on this facade. The gable end on the east end of this facade, projecting to the south, is identical to that on the east facade, except for the absence of the fan motif ornament breaking the eave return.

The west (back) elevation shows the wrap-around gallery continuing from the south, with turned columns and balustrade, but without the elaborate valance, brackets and sawtooth detailing of the east and south sides. The gallery ends in a lattice-screened porch which once contained a cistern fed by two rows of metal guttering, one above the other. The cistern was removed when city water became available. The west wall on the gallery contains a single one-over-one double-hung sash window

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7 PAGE 2

and a door with transom above and a spindle-ornamented screen next to the lattice-screened porch. Above, the gable end lacks the ornate barge board of the other two, but is faced with the same imbricated shingle siding and unbroken eave return. Over the latticed porch there is a small dormer with a small one-over-one double-hung sash window and gable end faced with imbricated shingles. The three chimneys are visible from the one at the peak of the roof down the north side of the roof at staggered intervals. A low-pitched gable end is visible over the north end of the latticed porch which covers what is probably a later addition to the house. It is faced with horizontal siding. To the south of the gallery, toward the east (front) of the house, steps lead up to the gallery and a beveled glass and panelled door to one of the bedrooms.

The north (side) elevation shows a projecting pavilion in the center with a bay window and gable end identical to those described on the east, without the fan motif ornament, flanked by a single one-over-one double-hung sash window on each side, with the lattice screened porch to the west. The three chimneys are in a staggered arrangement up this side of the steep roof.

Inside, the asymmetrical central hall plan consists of three bedrooms on the south, in a line from east to west, with the parlor, diningroom, kitchen and lattice porch on the north, from east to west, and a bath at the west end of the central hall. Sliding pocket doors open to the parlor from the hall and between the parlor and diningroom. All of the rooms have 12-foot ceilings. Fireplaces with oak mantles and mirrors are located in the east front bedroom and the parlor. All doorways inside the house have transoms above.

The house was designed with cross-ventilation in mind, with openings on all sides, transoms above interior doors, high ceilings and the large gallery wrapping around three sides of the house. All hardware in the house is the original grey metal with copper and bronze highlighting. Access to the attic room is a stairway on the lattice porch.

The kitchen is floored and wainscoated with pine finished with linseed oil. Originally there was a cellar with access from the kitchen. It was filled in later, with the stair space remaining as a pantry.

The house is being maintained by the heirs of the original owner much

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as it was built in the late 19th century. Because of its excellent condition, along with its architectural and cultural significance to the area, the local Tarrant County Historical Commission and Texas Heritage, Inc. have both expressed support for the nomination of the M. A. Benton House to the National Register of Historic Places.

1from Unpublished Historical Monograph on the M. A. Benton house by Mrs. W. W. Harvey.

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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Benton House is a good example of late Victorian architecture with elaborate gingerbread detailing, twelve-foot ceilings, bevelled glass doors and ornamental screen doors. The house is in excellent condition, with very few alterations. Mr. and Mrs. Meredith Azro Benton probably built their home around 1898 in Fort Worth's "South Side", one of the better residential sections of the city at one time. Mr. Benton was a successful businessman with the Lorillord Tobacco Co. His wife, Ella Belle Mook Benton, devoted much of her time and effort to civic endeavors and beautification projects for Fort Worth. The small servants' quarters originally behind the Benton home near the barn was used as a Sunday School for the surrounding area about 1906-8 with Mrs. Benton's active support. The house and outbuildings were built by Mr. Benton's father, W. A. Benton.

Meredith Azro Benton was born February 7, 1861, at Vergennes, Vermont. He travelled a great deal for the Lorillord Tobacco Co. in the Fort Worth vicinity and the Oklahoma territory. His wife, Ella Belle Mook, was born in St. Louis, Missouri, October 10, 1869. M. A. Benton's father, William Azro Benton, was a builder in Kansas City, Missouri. When Mr. & Mrs. Benton decided to make Fort Worth their home, W. A. Benton went to Fort Worth to oversee construction of the house. In those first years, the house was out on the prairie, causing Mrs. Benton some consternation at night when coyotes howled while Mr. Benton was away on business. When the streets were laid out, the Bentons faced Potter Street to the east and Morgan Street on the south side. Since then, Morgan Street has been renamed Park Place and Potter Street became Sixth Avenue.

After the Bentons married and moved to Fort Worth, Ella Belle Benton helped establish kindergartens in the public schools, hot lunches for public school children, and helped organize and develop the first garden club in Fort Worth. This club, the Rose Society, planted many roses in Trinity Park, a popular garden spot which was later designated by the city as the Botanic Gardens of Fort Worth. While the two-room servants' quarters building was used as a Sunday School around 1906-8, Mrs. Benton took an active role in the administration of the school, and served refreshments to the children in the class. When the Central Methodist Church was built not far from the Benton home, Mrs. Benton's school was discontinued, and the Bentons became active members of that church for many years.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Unpublished Historical Monograph on the M. A. Bent Harvey, 3882 Bellaire Cir., Ft. Worth, Texas	6109, 1977.
Sworn affadavit by S. W. Wells, May 10, 1977, form of Mrs. M. A. Benton.	mer Sunday School pupil
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ORGANIZATION Texas Historical Commission	February 13, 1978
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12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CER	TIFICATION
THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN	
NATIONAL STATE	LOCAL X
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.	
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE	4 Jahme
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FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGIS	TER
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> UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8

PAGE 2

The Bentons lived in the house until 1941, when Mr. Benton died. Twelve days later, Mrs. Benton died, in January, 1942.

Ownership of the Benton house was passed on to their son, Mr. Louis Brent Benton, now deceased, and their daughter, Lois Benton Harvey. At present, the house is owned by Mrs. William Walker (Lois Benton) Harvey and the three sons of Louis Brent Benton: Louis Brent Benton, Jr., of Dallas, Texas; William Burr Benton of Fort Worth; and Edward Garrison Benton of Fort Worth.

The family has kept the house in excellent condition, with much of its original furniture even in place. Recently repair work was done on the roof and foundation. Soon the exterior of the house, garage and picket fence will be painted. The house is currently occupied by lessees, Mr. and Mrs. George Welch.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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CONTINUATION SHEET ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE 2

Fort Worth Press, 10/11/33. g.

Fort Worth Record-Telegram, 9/4/27

Fort Worth Star-Telegram, April 26, 1933

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M. A. Benton House 1730 Sixth Ave.

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TARRENT County M. A. Benton House 1730 Sixth Ave.

South Elevation

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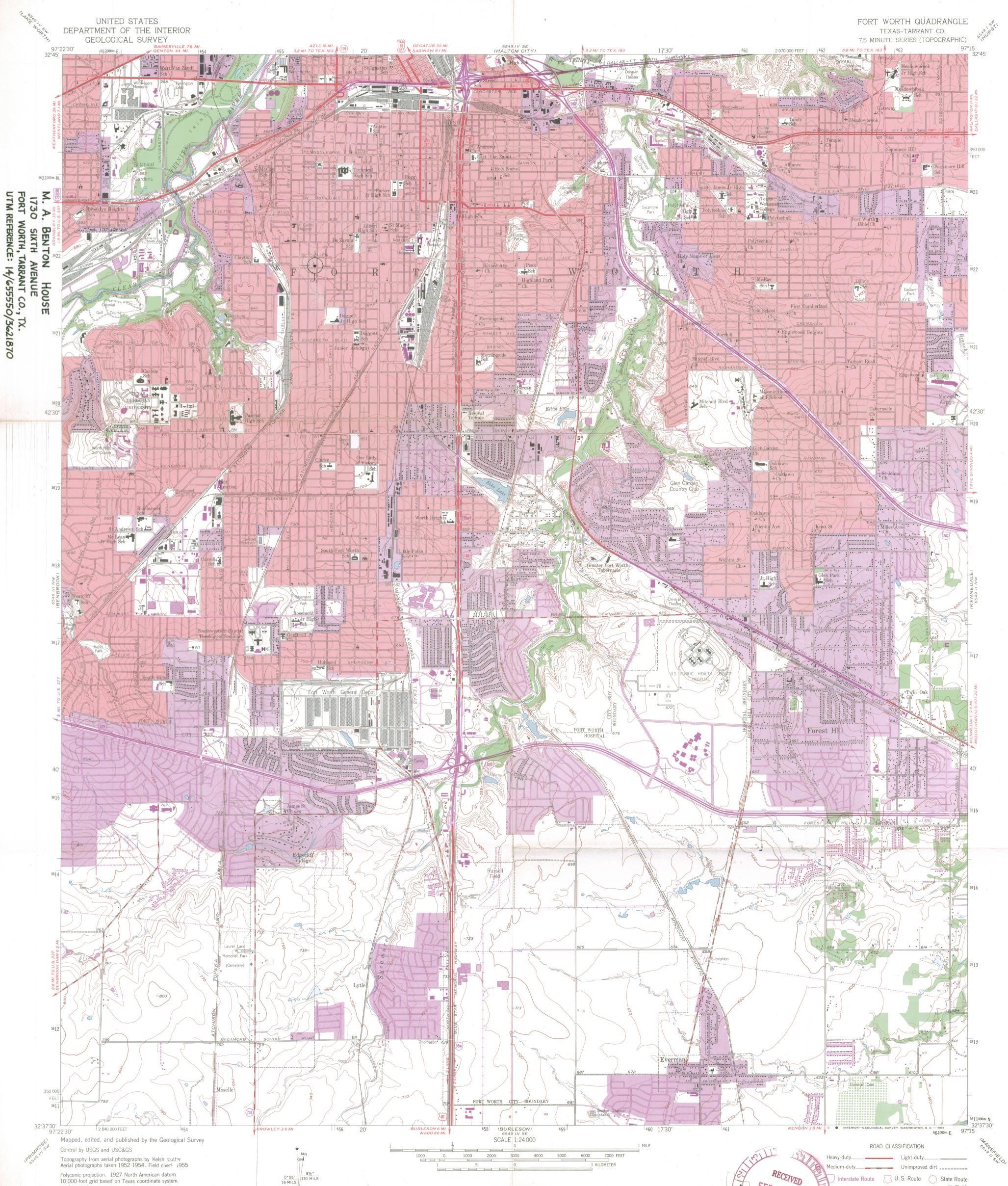
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Polyconic projection. 1927 North American datum 10,000-foot grid based on Texas coordinate system, north central zone 1000-meter Universal Transverse Mercator grid ticks, zone 14, shown in blue

Red tint indicates areas in which only landmark buildings are shown

Revisions shown in purple compiled by the Geological Survey from aerial photographs taken 1968. This information not field checked

Purple tint indicates extension of urban areas

UTM GRID AND 1968 MAGNETIC NORTH DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

THIS MAP COMPLIES WITH NATIONAL MAP ACCURACY STANDARDS FOR SALE BY U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, DENVER, COLORADO 80225, OR WASHINGTON, D.C. 20242 A FOLDER DESCRIBING TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS AND SYMBOLS IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

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Benton, M.A., House

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Rose, Maj. A.J., House

Grand Opera House

Geddis Canyon Rock Art Site

Location

Longview Gregg County

Fort Worth Tarrant County

Stinnet vicinity Hutchinson County

Houston Harris County

Beaumont Jefferson County

Post vicinity Garza County

Salado Bell County

Uvalde Uvalde County

Dryden vicinity Terrell County

Also Notified

Honorable Lloyd M. Bentsen Honorable John G. Tower Honorable Ray Roberts Honorable James C. Wright, Jr. Honorable Jack E. Hightower Honorable Barbara C. Jordan Honorable Jack Brooks Honorable Omar Burleson Honorable W. R. Poage Honorable Abraham Kazen, Jr. Honorable Robert C. Krueger Mott/bjr

State Historic Preservation Officer Mr. Truett Latimer Executive Director Texas Historical Commission P.O. Box 12276, Capitol Station Austin, Texas 78711

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