United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

# National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For HCRS use only received UL 2 2 1980 date entered

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

	s—complete applicable s	ections		
1. Nam	ie			
historic Ayn	esworth-Wright House			
and/or common				
2. Loca	ation N H	Busten	at	
street & number	11693 Research Blv	vd.		not for publication
city, town	Austin w.c.	vicinity of	congressional district	10
state	Texas code	48 county	Travis	code 453
3. Clas	sification			
X         building(s)           structure         site           object         object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered	Status  X occupied  unoccupied  work in progress  Accessible  X yes: restricted  yes: unrestricted  no	Present Use agriculture _X_ commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Proper	ty		
	klin Savings Associa			
street & number	5900 Airport Blv	/d.		
city, town	Austin	vicinity of	state	Texas 78752
5. Loca	ation of Lega	al Description	on <sub>t</sub>	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. Trav	is County Courthous	se	
street & number	10th and San Anton	io Street		
city, town	Austin,		state	Texas
6. Rep	resentation	in Existing	Surveys	
title NO	NE	has this pro	perty been determined ele	egible? yes no
date	N.C.			te county loca
	urvov roondo		3141	100a
depository for su	irvey records			
city, town		1.4.	state	

### 7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one			
X excellent good	deteriorated ruins	unaltered _x_ altered	original s	ite date	May 16, 1978	_
fair	unexposed					

#### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Aynesworth-Wright House, originally located at 4507 East Ave. in northeast Austin, was moved to 11693 Research Blvd. in north Austin on May 16, 1978. When the house was scheduled for demolition in 1977, it was purchased by Franklin Savings Association for removal to the new location and has been sensitively rehabilitated for a new and active use in the community.

As built ca. 1852, the one-story residence was a two room and enclosed dog-run vernacular Greek Revival style house with outside end chimneys of brick. Oak and red cedar is said to have been hauled in from the surrounding countryside to construct the house. The full-length front gallery under a broken-pitch roof was supported by square columns connected by a simple gallery rail. The central entry with side lights and transom was flanked on each side by a double-hung 6-over 6-light sash window. The exterior of the structure was clad in horizontal wood siding and had a wood shingle roof. Additions were made to the rear of the house off the porch at an early date in an ell, including two wood-frame rooms divided by a large stone fireplace fitted for cooking implements. Later, two additional rooms divided by a fireplace and a bath were added beside the earlier addition. the two additions separated by a central hall. It is presumed that there were the standard out buildings on the homestead, but the only documentation for such is the log structure built somewhere near the house in which Dr. Wright saw patients in the 1860's and a well which appears in a 1940's photo. Because of new construction in the residential development on all sides of the house in subsequent years, there is no visible evidence of other structures, nor do the family members remember the location of such structures.

When Mr. and Mrs. Bascom Giles bought the house in 1940 from members of the Wright family who still occupied the house, Mrs. Giles and her two sons documented the exterior of the house by taking photographs and renovated it by repairing and painting, without making alterations to it. The Giles leased the house during the 1940's, during which time no significant changes were made. Between 1945 and the 1960's the house changed hands several times, during which time a window was added beside the chimney in the west end wall of the original portion of the house. The new window was similar to the originals, but different in scale and construction. The gallery rail was removed during this period, possibly due to deterioration, the columns painted a dark contrasting color, the wooden floor and steps of the gallery replaced by limestone, and shutters were added to the front windows.

Further alterations were made in the 1960's when the house was used by a lessee as a day-care nursery. The front gallery was enclosed at this time to provide additional space for child care. The house has stood vacant in recent years, causing rapid deterioration.

(See Continuation Sheet)

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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In the recent rehabilitation of the house, most of the original fabric was retained, even to the 8"-12" wide plank flooring, interior wall and ceiling planks, exterior siding, original 1850's cast iron rimlock door knob assemblies, cast iron five-knuckle butt hinges, a set of cast iron strap hinges on an original plank door, hand-hewn logs in the roof super structure and rafter nailers. The cedar log pier foundation (part of which had been replaced earlier) was replaced by a new concrete block foundation encased in brick to match the chimney brick, with lattice skirting. The mantels (which had been removed earlier) are reproductions of typical Austin mantels of that time. The original chimney bricks were used in rebuilding the chimneys to their original configuration with the mortar carefully matched to the original.

The later rear additions were removed, with a new addition in a similar ell configuration constructed to house a kitchen and restroom facility. The building is now being used as a branch office for Franklin Savings Association. It was moved from its original location, surrounded on three sides by newer construction in an expanding commercial environment and on the fourth by a highway, to a new location which is also on a highway surrounded by commercial development. However, if it had not been moved, the destruction of one of Austin's earliest remaining pioneer homes would have been assured.

### 8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799X 1800–1899 1900–	archeology-historic agriculture x architecture	community planning	law literature military music phílosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture X social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	ca. 1852	Builder/Architect   S	aiah H. Aynesworth	

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

This early Greek Revival-style residence was built around 1852 by pioneer cabinet maker and itinerate Baptist preacher Isaiah Aynesworth for his family soon after their arrival in Texas. The Aynesworths sold the home and land in 1855 to Dr. Joseph Wright, one of Austin's earliest physicians and the surveyor for the layout of the University of Texas campus in Austin, whose family occupied the house until 1940. As one of the oldest remaining homes in the Austin-Travis County area, the structure is significant not only for the architectural style and building techniques employed in an earlier time, but also as a representation through its history of two different types of early Austin pioneer.

The builder of the house, Isaiah Hezekiah Aynesworth, came to Austin with his wife Nancy Anne Seaton and family in 1847 from western Tennessee. They first settled in the vicinity of Onion Creek, southeast of Austin. Aynesworth was trained as a cabinet maker in his youth, but had also become a Baptist preacher by the time the family moved to Austin.

In 1851 Aynesworth bought 246 acres from Edward Burleson out of the Thomas Hawkins survey for \$500.00 on the Old Cameron Road, about three miles northeast of Austin, where he built his home. Family tradition holds that the house was built as much like the one in Tennessee as possible to assuage Nancy's homesickness. Isaiah apparently did not have a Parish in Austin, but traveled throughout the area on horseback performing marriages, baptisms and preaching. He also farmed his land and leased part of it to neighbors to share-crop. The Aynesworths moved to Burnet County in 1855. He was reported to have traveled 60 miles on horseback from Pecan Springs in Burnet County to Brown County to perform the first marriage ceremony in that county in 1875.

Dr. Joseph Wright bought the house and land from the Aynesworths in 1855. Wright and his wife, Rachel Earnest, and family came to Texas around 1852 from Tennessee. He was a surveyor as well as a physician, and surveyed the site for the University of Texas in Austin, as well as the site for the city of Tallahassee, Florida.

Wright practiced medicine in Austin out of a log office near his home mixing powders for \$1.00. He spent most of his time, however, working his land. He died at home just six days less than 100 years of age, on December 4, 1898.

The house stayed in the Wright family until 1940, when it was purchased by Mr. and Mrs. Bascom Giles. By this time, residential development had surrounded the house,

(See Continuation Sheet)

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

(See Continuation Sheet)

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10. Geograp		NUNLAG	NOT WELL	שווו
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Quadrangle name Pfluger	rville West, Texas		Quad	rangle scale 1:24,000
UMT References				
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G		" "		11 / 1/21
Verbal boundary descript Lot 1, The Fort Addit Wright House and surr	ion, City of Austir	n, Travis Co	unty, Texas,	including the Aynesworth
List all states and counti	es for properties overla	apping state or	county bounda	ries
state	code	county		code
state	code	county		code
11 Form Dre	epared By			
	man, Research Histo & Hoffman, Archite Consultants, Inc.		date December	- 26, 1979
street & number 920 B Co	ngress Ave.		telephone 476	5-3033
city or town Austin			state Texas	78701
12. State Hi	storic Prese	ervation	Officer	Certification
The evaluated significance of	this property within the s	tate is:		
national	state	X_ local	A	
As the designated State Historia	oric Preservation Officer fo	or the National H	istoric Preservatio	n Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-
665), I hereby nominate this paccording to the criteria and	property for inclusion in th	e National Regis	ter and certify that	t it/has/been evalluated
State Historic Preservation O	fficer signature	(	mell y	alrul/
Dec 19			7.	
title Texas Historic	Preservation Office	r	da	te January 29, 1980
For HCRS use only			10 mm	
I hereby certify that this	s property is included in th	ne National Regis	ster	7 /
for brue ou	Dougo		dat	7 7 7
Keeper of the National Reg	ister /			te 9/23/80
Attest: Both Grosver	12		da	te 9/23/80
Chief of Registration				

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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and the Old Cameron Road had become a major highway. The Giles renovated the house and leased it until 1945. The house changed hands several times until 1960 when it became a day-care nursery. When the house was scheduled for demolition in 1977 due to the owner's desire to improve commercial opportunities for the property, it was purchased by Franklin Savings Association for removal to another north Austin location for renovation and adaptive use as a branch office.

Franklin Savings Association, a recent recipient of the President's Award for Historic Preservation from the National Trust for restoration of the Walter Tips House in Austin, is the current recipient of the U.S. Department of the Interior's Heritage, Conservation and Recreation Service Cultural Achievement Award for their adaptive re-use of three early Austin homes, including the Aynesworth-Wright House. The same company was presented the Texas Award for Historic Preservation on January 16 of this year.

FHR-8-300A (11/78)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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- Ainsworth, Isaiah H., <u>Austin American</u>, February 25, 1929, Vol. 11, no. 232.
- Ainsworth, I. H., Unpublished Historical Monograph, as told to the author by his sister, Miss Mary Aynesworth, January 1, 1935.
- Brown, Frank, Annals of Travis County and the City of Austin. Austin: Published for the Author, 1901.
- Census Records of Travis County, Texas, 1850 & 1860.
- Coleman, Dr. James M., <u>Aesculapius on the Colorado</u>, <u>The Story of Medical</u> Practice in Travis County to 1899. Austin: Encino Press, 1971.
- Report of the Board of Regents of The University of Texas, December 18, 1884.

Travis County Deed Records.

Property appeauently Wright House	
State JK, Travis Working Number 7,22.80.1891	rd. # 80004156
TECHNICAL	CONTROL
Photos	
Maps	HISTORIAN
A good example of a 19th C., Guek Rivival influenced, spioneer reside	
navis lo, one of the oldest remaining houses in the are; good architect	grilly. Granes
Moved in 1978 to an incompatible setting but according to the nom, riginal location had become just as armmercial, and the house was in	in imminent 9/23/80
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darger of demolition. I think historical integrity is putly ARCHITEC much lost; at the exploration for thement areas of significance in only appropriate with fecture appropriate for the mid 19th c., and ruligin & southern. on not	so reflected by the type of
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	OTHER
	HAER
	Inventory
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National Register Write-up Send-back Send-back	

United States Department of the Interior - Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service



Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
Mrs. Effic Dean Giles
ca. 1940
Copy negative located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer is facing northeast.
Photo # 1 of 8

JUL 2 2 1980



Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
Mrs. Effic Dean Giles
ca. 1940
Copy negative located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer is facing west.
Photo # 2 of 8

JUL 2 2 1980



Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
Mrs. Malcolm McCorquodale
ca. 1945
Copy negative located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer is facing north.
Photo # 3 of 8

JUL 2 2 1980



Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
John Klein
February, 1978
Negative is located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer is facing northeast.
Photo # 4 of 8

SEP 2 7 1980 JUL 2 2 1980



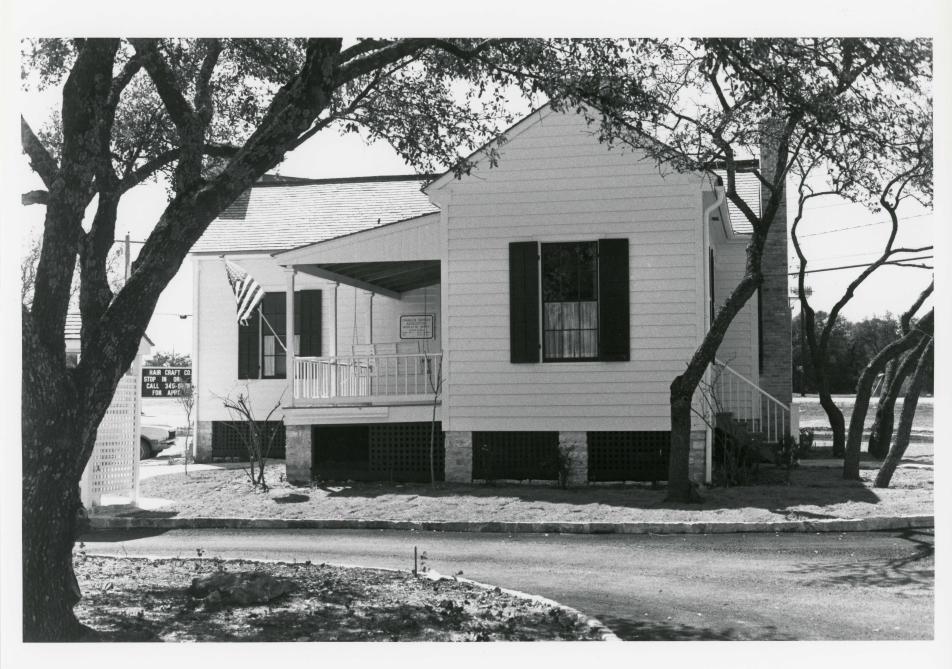
Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
John Klein
November, 1978
Negative located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer is facing north.
Photo # 5 of 8

JUL 2 2 1980



Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
John Klein
November, 1978
Negative located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer is facing west.
Photo # 6 of 8

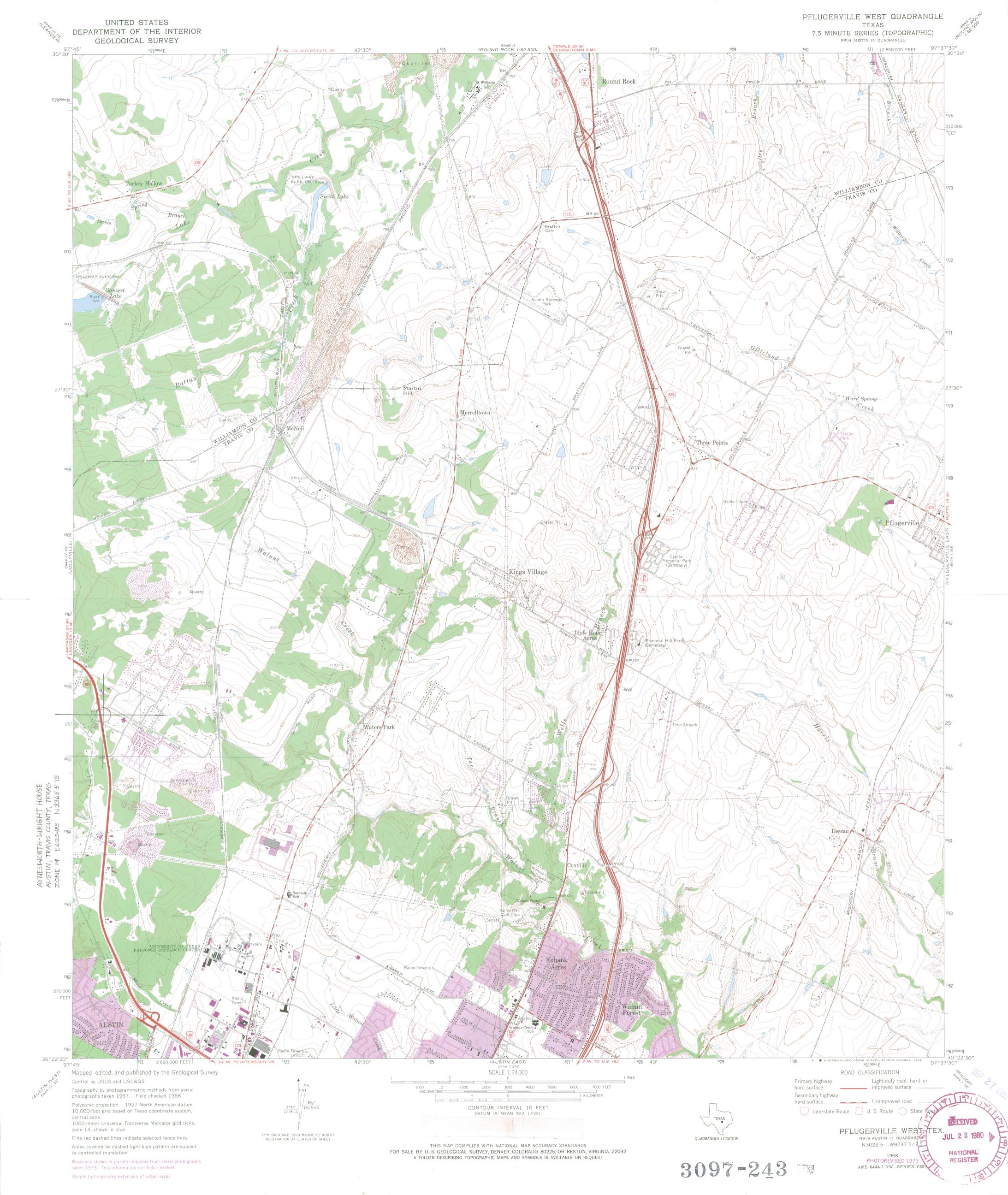
JUL 2 2 1980



Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
John Klein
November, 1978
Negative located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer if facing south.
Photo # 7 of 8



Aynesworth-Wright House
11693 Research Blvd., Austin, Travis
County, Texas
John Klein
November, 1978
Negative located at Bell, Klein &
Hoffman, Architects & Restoration
Consultants, Inc., 920-B Congress
Avenue, Austin, Texas
Photographer is facing East.
Photo # 8 of 8



#### ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE TEXAS SEP 27 1980

Date Entered

Name

Location

Georgian Revival Buildings of Southern

Methodist University Thematic Resources

Cameron County Courthouse

Allen, Paul, House

Gilfillan House

Aynesworth-Wright House

Green Pastures

Manhattan Heights Historic District

Dallas

Dallas County

Brownsville Cameron County

Houston

Harris County

Austin

Travis County

Austin vicinity Travis County

Austin

Travis County

El Paso

El Paso County

### Also Motified

Honorable Lloyd Bentsen Honorable John G. Tower Honorable James M. Collins Honorable E. (Kika) de la Garza Honorable Mickey Leland Honorable J. J. (Jake) Pickle

State Historic Preservation Officer Mr. Truett Latimer Executive Director Texas State Historical Commission P.O. Box 12276, Capitol Station Austin, Texas 78711

Byers 10-15-80

Honorable Richard C. White