UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR FEDERAL PROPERTIES

FOR NPS USE O	NLY	
		8 1984
DATE ENTERED	JUL	1 9 1984

SE	E INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TYPE ALL ENTRIES -	TO COMPLETE NATION - COMPLETE APPLICA		
NAME				
HISTORIC Un	ited States Post Offi	ce		
AND/OR COMMOR DO	wntown Station, Old M	ain Post Office		
LOCATIO	ON			
STREET & NUMBE	219 Mills Avenue		N/A NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN	El Paso NA	A VICINITY OF	CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
STATE	Texas	O48	COUNTY El Paso	CODE 141
CLASSIF	ICATION			
CATEGOR	Y OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENTUSE
DISTRICT XBUILDING(S)	X_PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	_MUSEUM
STRUCTURE	PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIEDWORK IN PROGRESS	COMMERCIALEDUCATIONAL	PARKPRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION		ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	N/A_IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	XGOVERNMENT	_SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	X YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
		_NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
AGENCY				
	QUARTERS: (If applicable)			
STREET & NUMBE	nited States Postal S	ervice		
4	75 L'Enfant Plaza			
CITY TOWN	The same of the sa		CTATE	

# 475 L'Enfant Plaza CITY. TOWN Washington N/A VICINITY OF D.C. 5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Office of the County Clerk STREET & NUMBER El Paso County Courthouse CITY. TOWN El Paso Texas

TITLE Historia	Sites Inventory	
DATE January	1984FEDI	ERAL XSTATE _COUNTY _LOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Texas Historical Commission Office of Historic Preservation,	2 Civic Center Plaza
CITY, TOWN		STATE
	Austin; El Paso	Texas

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

CONDITION

\_\_EXCELLENT
X GOOD
\_\_FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED
\_\_RUINS
\_\_UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

\_UNALTERED

CHECK ONE

X ORIGINAL SITE
\_\_MOVED DATE\_N/A

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The 1916 United States Post Office, located in the heart of El Paso's Central Business District, is a massively-scaled public building with noteworthy Beaux Arts detailing. The two-story structure is of sandstone and concrete ashlar masonry. Sited one-half block off El Paso's central plaza, the Post Office has been a local landmark since its construction.

The Old Main Post Office is a two-story masonry structure with a flat roof and sandstone and cast concrete-dressed, ashlar, exterior walls. The Mills Street (southeast) facade is the primary public entrance to the building. Six giant-order Ionic columns support the in antis portico. The central entrance doors are surmounted by a large, round-headed window covered with a grillwork with modified St. George's Cross motif. Windows with the same grillwork flank the entrance at ground-floor level. End pavilions to the south and east consist of center windows with 3/3/3 lights with sidelights at the ground-floor level, and 3/3 lights with sidelights above. Paired, giant-order, Doric pilasters frame each window, over which sunscreens have been placed to give either an eight- or four-light image. These and the portico are surmounted by bas-relief wreaths in the full entablature (with parapet) which encircles the structure. In the parapet above the portico the words United States Post Office are incised and have bas-relief decorative panels at each end.

The nine-bay Stanton Street (northeast) facade features windows similar to those on the main front, and its second-story windows are surmounted by keystones. The rear (northwest) elevator of the building has a seven-bay central section. A modern one-story addition with ramps and a covered loading dock are found at ground-floor level, but the historic double windows with 4/4 lights and eight-light transoms remain in all but one of the second-floor windows. Bays are separated by simple Doric pilasters. To the north and west are recessed corners whose upper and lower windows have 3/3 lights and 1/1 sidelights above the doors.

The most significant interior space is the principal lobby. Entered through a modern aluminum vestibule, the lobby is a high, two-story space topped by a massive, paneled, saucer-shaped dome. Polished marble laid in a common bond pattern rises above the first-floor level of the lobby walls to the plastered ceiling and pendentives. Huge, rounded, ornamental grills of bronze adorn the walls of the lobby on the upper level above the service counter and bronze lock boxes. The lobby's ceramictile floor dates from circa 1960, and contains mosaic depictions of eight contemporaneous commemorative U.S. postage stamps, including a 20¢ Air Mail stamp, a 5¢ Benjamin Franklin stamp, and a 9¢ Alamo stamp.

Other areas of the interior are essentially utilitarian. The large, central, sorting room to the rear is flanked on the sides by offices and rooms used for operational purposes. Walls are plastered, and detailing and hardware simple. Perhaps the most enigmatic features of the building are the safes which are set in the walls ten feet above the first-floor level. There is no ready access to them and apparently never has been.

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RECEIVED	
DATE ENTERED	

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7

PAGE 1

The United States Post Office has experienced minor remodelling at various times. In 1928-29, a new elevator and mailing platform were installed. In 1956 new windows, air conditioning system, and tile floors were added, and in 1960 and 1966 the heating system was renovated and the masonry cleaned. Interior lighting and other interior fittings have also been changed over the years, but none of these modifications have affected the integrity of the major exterior elevations or interior public spaces. Some, such as the mosaic tile floors of 1960, will doubtless be considered as contributing to the building's history in years to come.

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
_1700-1799	_ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
X1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 1916-1920

BUILDER/ARCHITECT Builder - Rowland Gilchrist, El Paso

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

El Paso's United States Post Office of 1916 is one of the most noteworthy Beaux Arts buildings in far West Texas. Reminiscent, on a smaller scale, of the early 20th-century federal buildings in Washington, D.C., the Post Office's dignified classical detailing and academic proportions make it a strong visual symbol of the U.S. government in this remote border city. Today, it still retains its visual prominence, integrity, and historic role in downtown El Paso.

According to an El Paso <u>Herald-Post</u> article (November 30, 1945), Indians were still attacking the mail carriers of the Butterfield Stage Coach six years after the first El Paso post office was established in 1852, which is to have been an adobe hut near the stage station. The post office was moved three times in the 19th century until it was moved, about 1900, to the Federal Building (since demolished) at Mills and Oregon streets.

The turn of the century was a boom period for El Paso. Between 1900 and 1910, the population of the city doubled, and that by 1920 was to double again to 77,000. Accordingly, in 1911, Congressman W.R. Smith of the 16th District requested that \$350,000 be appropriated for the construction of a new post office in El Paso. In 1916 land was acquired for the location of the new post office, at Mills and Stanton streets, the site of the Old Pacific Hotel. Construction of the new post office building began that same year. Architecturally, the new structure was to be of some significance to El Paso and the region. While the Prairie- and Mission-style buildings of Henry Trost are perhaps the best known turn-of-the-century structures in the city, there was also a substantial amount of Beaux Arts construction, and most was of a pleasant and decidedly unacademic mode. The construction of the new United States Post Office, however, brought formal Beaux Arts classicism to far West Texas.

The design of the post office was provided by the office of the Supervising Architect of the Department of the Treasury. The basic formula was not unlike others of its ilk: a central portico in antis with offices to the sides, main lobby at the center, and mail room to the back. This standardized plan was used in numerous large and small post offices throughout the country from about 1910 through World War II. The El Paso Post Office, however, was much more imposing than most of its contemporaries in Texas, and was one of the earliest and most noteworthy Beaux Arts structures in West Texas. The giant-order Ionic portico, rusticated stone exterior, and high, domed lobby create the ambiance of formality that reflects, on a smaller scale, such great Washington public buildings of the period as the Library of Congress or the Supreme Court building.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

El Paso <u>Herald</u> 1-14-33; 11-30-45; 3-21-46; 7-27-52; 7-27-53.

U.S. Postal Service, "Historical Significance Survey Report: Main Post Office, El Paso, Texas 79110" 1978 (Copy on file, T.H.C. Austin)

John Karr to Peter Maxson, interviewed by telephone, 20 December, 1983.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DA'	TA			
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY		е		
ZONE EASTING NO	3, 5, 1, 4, 6, 2, 0 ORTHING	ZONE EAST	ING NORTHING	<u> </u>
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION A rectangular parcel of land beginning at a point at the streets; thence 120' in a section 200' along the alley in a number of lifection to Stanton St.; to a point of beginning.	d out of Block 3; westernmost point outhwesterly directorthwesterly	nt at the intection along laction: thence	ersection of Mills and Mills St. to an alley;	Stanton thence
LIST ALL STATES AND COU	INTIES FOR PROPERTIES	OVERLAPPING STA	ATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES	
STATE N/A	CODE	COUNTY	CODE	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE	
Peter Flagg Max ORGANIZATION Texas Historica STREET & NUMBER			DATE 15 January, 198 TELEPHONE	34
P.O. Box 12276			(512) 475-3094	
CITY OR TOWN Austin			STATE Texas 78711	
12 CERTIFICATION OF STATE HIS YES	STORIC PRESERVATION	OFFICER RECOMM NONE.	ENDATION  LIMITUM  E HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIG	<b>E</b>
In compliance with Executive Order 1 Historic Preservation Officer has been evaluate its significance. The evaluate FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNAT	allowed 90 days in which d level of sprificance is	his property to the Note to present the nom	National Register, certifying that the	State
TITLE Director, Office	e of Real Esta	te	DATE 6/7/84	
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PRO	PERTY IS INCLUDED IN T	THE NATIONAL REG	DATE 7-/9-	84
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLO ATTEST:	GY AND HISTORIC PRES	ERVATION	DATE	
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGIS	TER	等 。建元		

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS	USE ONL	Y	A SECTION OF THE SECT
RECEIVE	D		
DATE EN	****		

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8

PAGE 1

In recent decades, the United States Post Office of 1916 has been replaced as the main post office of El Paso, and is now in an area of high-rise construction. Yet it remains important to the community, for the suburban location of the new Main Post Office encourages the continued utilization of the 1916 building. The massive scale and the low profile of the nominated property still make it a visual landmark in the city of El Paso.

WASO Form - 177 ("R" June 1984)

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET**

U.S. Post Office

Substantive Revie

El Paso County		- #0116A	
TEXAS			40.00
			Working No
			Fed. Reg. Date:
			Date Due: 7/19/84 - 8/2/84
			Action:ACCEPT 7-19-59
resubmission			RETURN
nomination by person of	r local government .		REJECT
owner objection			Federal Agency: U.S. Postul Server
☐ appeal			
Substantive Review:	sample $\square$ rec	quest appeal	☐ NR decision
Reviewer's comments:			
			Recom./Criteria Accept - C
			Reviewer <u>Gnovenor</u>
			Discipline Historian
			Date
			see continuation sheet
			ood oontinaation sheet
Nomination returned for:	technical corrections substantive reasons d		
1. Name			
2. Location			
3. Classification			
Category	Ownership Public Acquisition	Status Accessible	Present Use
4. Owner of Property		e ala*o	Marin Charles and the second in the second
5. Location of Legal Descrip	otion		les and the same of the same
6. Representation in Existin	g Surveys		THE PARTY OF THE P
Has this property been deter	mined eligible?	yes no	
7. Description			
Condition		Check one	Check one
excellent	deteriorated	unaltered	original site
good	ruins	altered	moved date
fair	unexposed		
Describe the present and orig	ginal (if known) physical a	appearance	
C aummani navarranh			
summary paragraph			
completeness			
clarity			
alterations/integrity dates	310/ 14-4		
boundary selection			
boundary selection			

8. Significance	
Period Areas of Significance—Check and justify below	
Specific dates  Builder/Architect  Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)	Post Professor
summary paragraph completeness like in the com	
justification of exception other	
9. Major Bibliographical References	
10. Geographical Data	
Acresse of nominated property	
Verbal boundary description and justification	
11. Form Prepared By	ter the real section of the section
12. State Historic Preservation Officer Certification The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:	A Manager Forest Co.
nationalstatelocal	Appell of Mindigen Line
State Historic Preservation Officer signature	
title date	
13. Other	
☐ Maps ☐ Photographs ☐ Other	
Questions concerning this nomination may be directed to	BECOME FORTH OF SOME OF FLAT STANDARD THE STANDARD OF THE STAN
Signed Date	Phone:

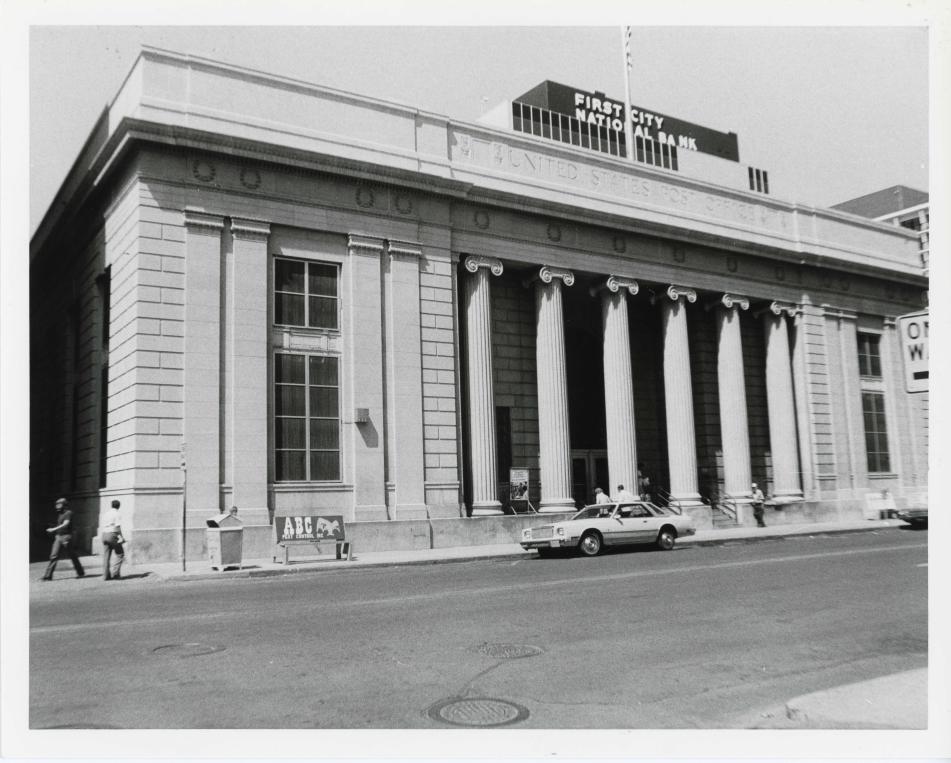


Photo: September 1983 by Peter Ashkanaz; neg. on file at Texas Historical Commission, Austin.

View of front facade, looking northwest.

Photo 1 of 6

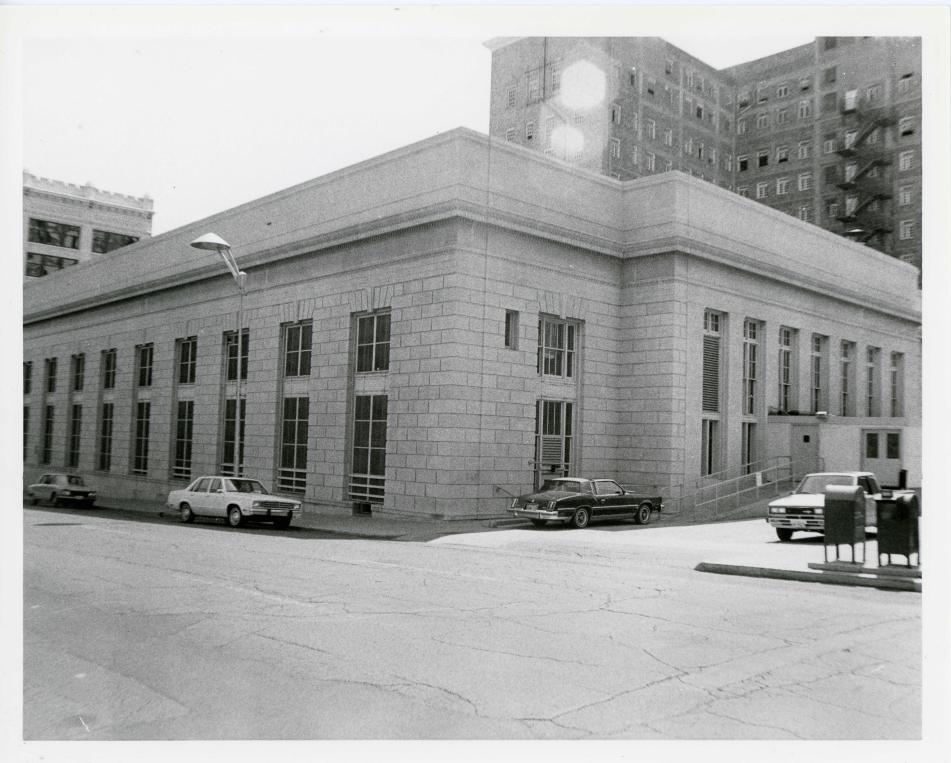


Photo: September 1983 by Peter Ashkanaz; neg. on file at Texas Historical Commission, Austin.

View of north corner of building, looking south.

Photo 2 of 6



Photo: September 1983 by Peter Ashkanaz; neg. on file at Texas Historical Commission, Austin

Close-up oblique view of west facade, looking east.

Photo 3 of 6



Photo: September 1983 by Peter Ashkanaz; neg. on file at Texas Historical Commission, Austin

Detail of dome, main lobby.

Photo 4 of 6

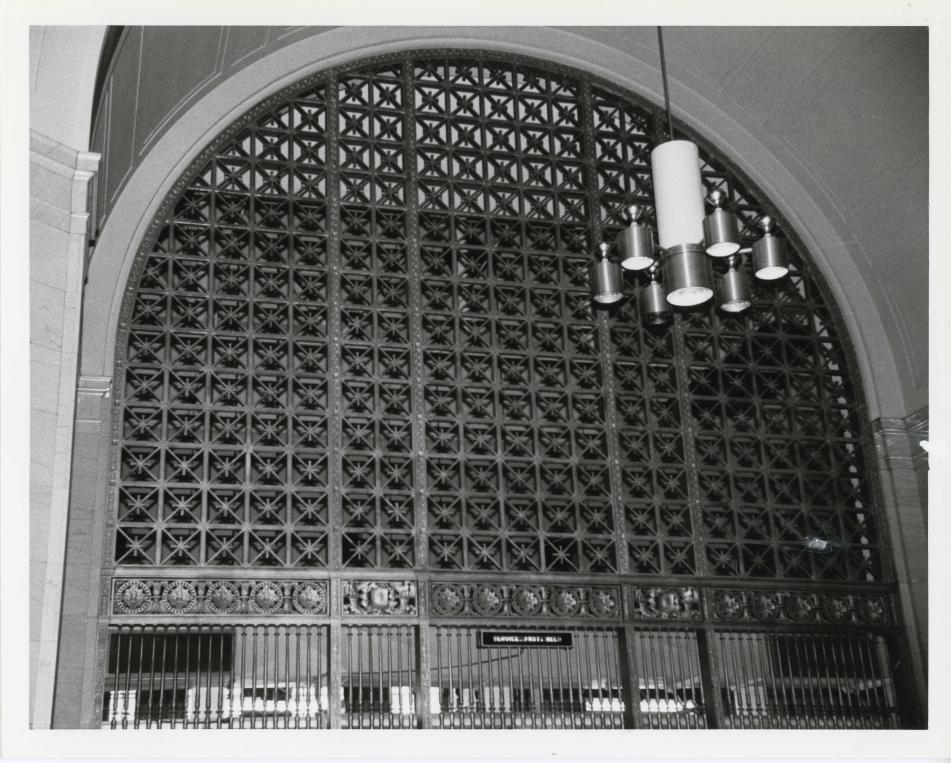


Photo: September 1983 by Peter Ashkanaz; neg. on file at Texas Historical Commission, Austin

Detail of grillwork, main lobby.

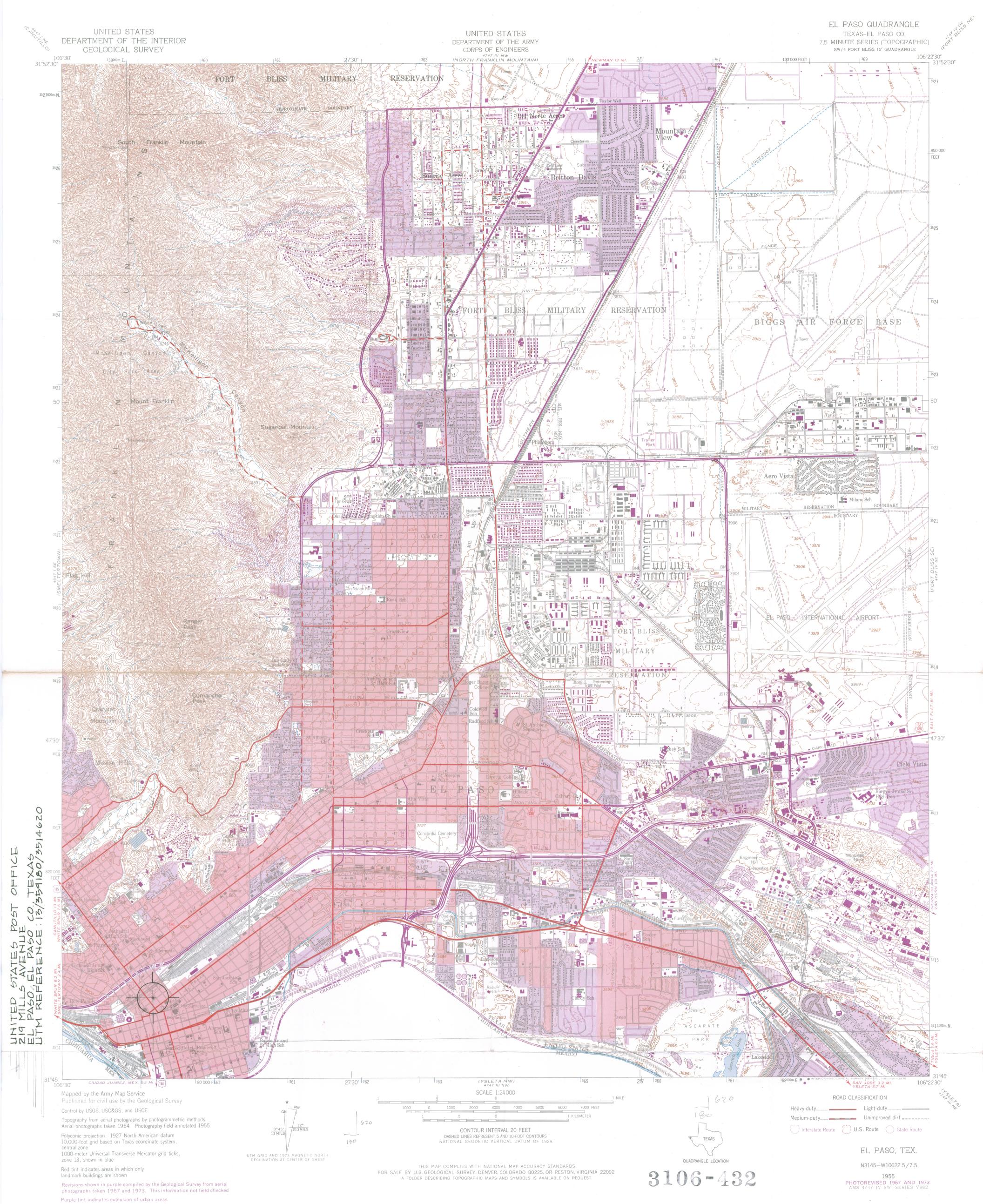
Photo 5 of 6



Photo: September 1983 by Peter Ashkanaz, neg. on file at Texas Historical Commission, Austin

Mosaic floor of main lobby showing 9¢ Alamo stamp.

Photo 6 of 6



GEORGE E. CHRISTIAN, AUSTIN CHAIRMAN MRS. H.L. LONG, KILGORE VICE CHAIRMAN DUNCAN E. BOECKMAN, DALLAS SECRETARY

JOHN M. BENNETT, SAN ANTONIO MRS. JAMES F. BIGGART, JR., DALLAS RICHARD H. COLLINS, DALLAS BARNEY M. DAVIS, SR., SOMERVILLE



MAXINE E. FLOURNOY, ALICE
WOODROW GLASSCOCK, JR., HONDO
HARRY A. GOLEMON, HOUSTON
MRS. ALBERT G. HILL, DALLAS
DR. ROBERT D. HUNTER, ABILENE
JAMES S. NABORS, LAKE JACKSON
GAY RATLIFF, AUSTIN
LOUIS P. TERRAZAS, SAN ANTONIO
EVANGELINE LOESSIN WHORTON,
GALVESTON ISLAND
DR. DAN A. WILLIS, HOUSTON

T.R. FEHRENBACH, SAN ANTONIO

CURTIS TUNNELL
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

## TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

P.O. BOX 12276

**AUSTIN, TEXAS 78711** 

(512) 475-3092

October 26, 1983

Ms. Carol Shull
Chief of Registration
National Register of Historic
Places
National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior
Washington, D.C. 20240

Re: Main Post Office, El Paso El Paso County, Texas Determination of Eligibility

Dear Ms. Shull:

Our office has reviewed information concerning the Main Post Office in El paso, Texas. It is the opinion of the State Historic Preservation Office that the building is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion D since it embodies a destinctive type of architecture and construction technique.

Sincerely,

LaVerne Herrington, Ph.D.

Deputy

State Historic Preservation

Officer

NK/LH/lft

cc: Peter Maxon

JONATHAN ROGERS

KENNETH E. BEASLEY EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

ROBERT H. GABEL DIRECTOR, OMB



December 19, 1983

## CITY COUNCIL

JIMMY GOLDMAN DISTRICT NO. 1

POLLY HARRIS DISTRICT NO. 2

ORLANDO R. FONSECA

PATRICK B. HAGGERTY DISTRICT NO. 4

> E. W. JOE DIVIS DISTRICT NO. 5

ALICIA R. CHACON DISTRICT NO. 6

W. L. RIEGER

U.S. Postal Service P.O. Drawer 239 Dallas, TX 75221-0239

Mr. Gerald L. Barnett

Realty Management and

Acquisition Analyst Field Real Estate and

Dear Mr. Barnett:

Buildings Office

The City of El Paso is very pleased to learn of your intent to nominate the Downtown El Paso Post Office for placement on the National Register of Historic Places and is fully supportive.

Your action is timely in view of current renovation of the historic Cortez Hotel, and its conversion into an office complex. As you are probably aware, the Cortez Hotel is located immediately west of the Post Office. Benefits will accrue to the Cortez Hotel developer, the El Paso Downtown, and the public in general.

Thank you for inquiry. The City's Historic Landmark Commission will provide any assistance you may require.

Sincerely,

Jonathan W. Rogers, Mayor

City of El Paso

cc: Joe Wilson, Chairman

Historic Landmark Commision



res, Mayor protem



#### UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE 475 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20260

June 7, 1984

Ms. Carol D. Shull Chief of Registration National Register of Historic Places National Park Service Department of Interior Washington, D.C. 20240-1002

Dear Ms. Shull:

In compliance with Executive Order 11593, the Postal Service hereby submits a nomination for the U. S. Post Office located at 219 Mills Avenue, El Paso County, El Paso, Texas.

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact John Sorenson of my staff at (202) 245-4461.

Sincerely,

Dave W. Dogan Director

Office of Real Estate

Real Estate and Buildings Department

Attachments